

2017 Annual Conference

March 28-31

www.prwa.com/conference

Penn Stater Hotel & Conference Center | State College, PA

**Penn Rural Water
Association**

Welcome!

COLLECTION REHAB
AND MAINTENANCE

THURSDAY 3/30/17
1:30 PM TO 5 PM

We're Glad
You're Here!



Please, put your cell phones on
vibrate during sessions
and, take calls to the hallway

Schedule at <http://mobile.prwa.com>

COLLECTION REHAB AND MAINTENANCE



BRYON KILLIAN, PE

BKILLIAN@ENTECHENG.COM



ROBB KALBACH

RHK3@USGINC.NET

REMIND ME.. WHAT IS THE PRESENTATION ABOUT?

66. ***Collection Rehab/Maintenance:** Inspecting, identifying and repairing collection system problems before they become major problems are an important part of an operator's responsibilities. This class will cover common collection maintenance and rehabilitation techniques for system components. ***Earn up to 3 WW CH.**

COURSE OUTLINE

- PART 1 – WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM OVERVIEW
 - KILLIAN; APPROX. 50 MIN.
 - QUESTIONS; APPROX. 10 MIN.
 - QUIZ; APPROX. 10 MIN.
 - BREAK; APPROX. 15 MIN.
- PART 2 – COLLECTION REHABILITATION AND MAINTENANCE
 - KALBACH; APPROX. 50 MIN.
 - QUESTIONS; APPROX. 10 MIN.
 - QUIZ; APPROX. 10 MIN.
 - BREAK; APPROX. 15 MIN.
- PART 3 – RESOURCES AND BUDGETS
 - KILLIAN & KALBACH; APPROX. 20 MIN.
 - QUESTIONS; APPROX. 10 MIN.
 - QUIZ; APPROX. 10 MIN.

PART 1 - WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEM OVERVIEW



2017

INFRASTRUCTURE
REPORT CARD
ASCE

Wastewater



Demand on treatment plants will grow more than 23% by 2032

WASTEWATER

ON THE WASTEWATER SIDE, THE REPORT CARD GRADED THE NATION'S CLEAN WATER INITIATIVES A D+. THE REPORT NOTES THAT YEARS OF TREATMENT PLANT UPGRADES AND MORE STRINGENT FEDERAL AND STATE REGULATIONS HAVE SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED UNTREATED RELEASES AND IMPROVED WATER QUALITY NATIONWIDE.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT MORE THAN 56 MILLION NEW USERS WILL BE CONNECTED TO CENTRALIZED TREATMENT SYSTEMS OVER THE NEXT TWO DECADES, AND AN ESTIMATED \$271 BILLION IS NEEDED TO MEET CURRENT AND FUTURE DEMANDS, ACCORDING TO THE EPA.

THROUGH NEW METHODS AND TECHNOLOGIES THAT TURN WASTE INTO ENERGY, THE NATION'S 1,269 BIOGAS PLANTS WILL ALSO HELP COMMUNITIES BETTER MANAGE WASTE THROUGH REUSE. THE REPORT CARD ALSO NOTES THAT WASTEWATER TREATMENT DEMAND WILL INCREASE BY 23 PERCENT BY 2032.

D+	Bridges
C-	Dams
D	Drinking Water
C	Energy
B	Freight Rail
B-	Hazardous Waste
D+	Inland Waterways
C-	Levees
B-	Parks & Recreation
C+	Ports
D-	Roads
C-	Schools
C+	Solid Waste
D+	Stormwater
D	Transit
D-	Wastewater

Grades were assigned to each category based on the eight criteria. The grades break down as follows:

A
90–100%
Exceptional

B
80–89%
Good

C
70–79%
Mediocre

D
51–69%
Poor

F
50% or lower
Deteriorating



NO
PARKING
ANY
TIME

INSPECTION CHALLENGES: LACK OF ACCURATE SYSTEM DRAWINGS /AS-BUILT



INSPECTION CHALLENGES: LACK OF ACCESS (IN THE STREET)



Source: <http://www.post-gazette.com/>

INSPECTION CHALLENGES: LACK OF ACCESS (NOT ON THE STREET)



Source: <http://www.treeremoval.com/>

INSPECTION CHALLENGES: CONFINED SPACE / HAZARDOUS ENVIRONMENT

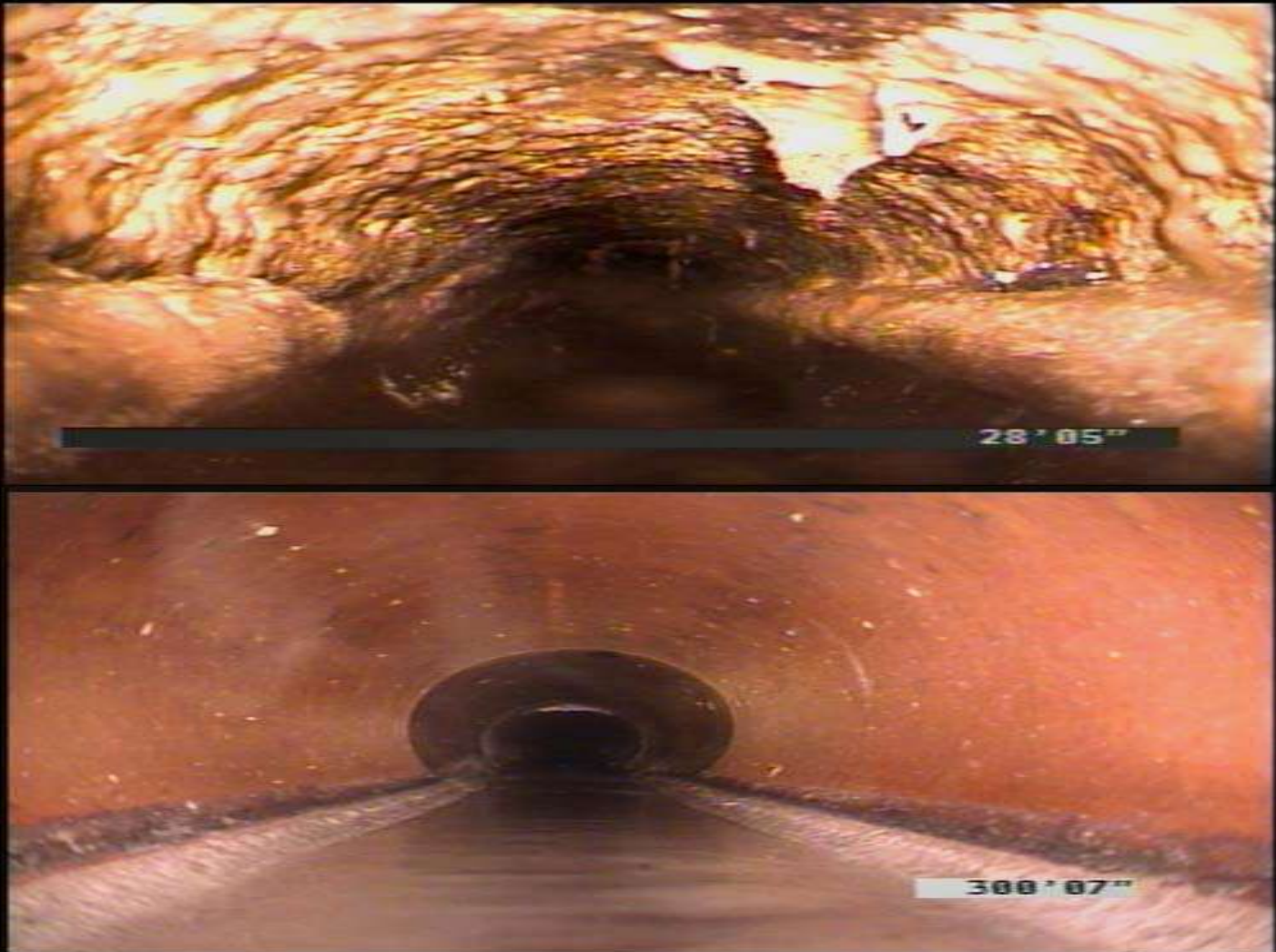


Source: <http://www.cnn.com/>

INSPECTION CHALLENGES: COST



INSPECTION CHALLENGES: CONDITIONS CHANGE



WHY
INSPECT?



MAIN GOALS

- PREVENT PUBLIC HEALTH HAZARDS
- COMPLY WITH REGULATIONS
- MINIMIZE COMPLAINTS
- EFFICIENTLY USE FUNDS (LIMITED BUDGETS)





Source: <http://restorationeze.com>



Source: <http://www.abc.net.au>



Source: <http://www.abcnews.com>



Source: <http://www.animalsandenglish.com>

HYDROGEN SULFIDE - ODOR

- HYDROGEN SULFIDE (H_2S) IS A PRODUCT OF STALE SEWAGE AND HAS A ROTTEN EGG SMELL.
- ODORS OCCUR WHEN WASTE WATER PH ALLOWS HYDROGEN SULFIDE TO EVOLVE FROM LIQUID PHASE HYDROSULFIDE (HS^-).
- STEAK, CHEESEBURGER, AND 3-DAY OLD NACHOS.
 - O_2
 - NO_x
 - SO_x

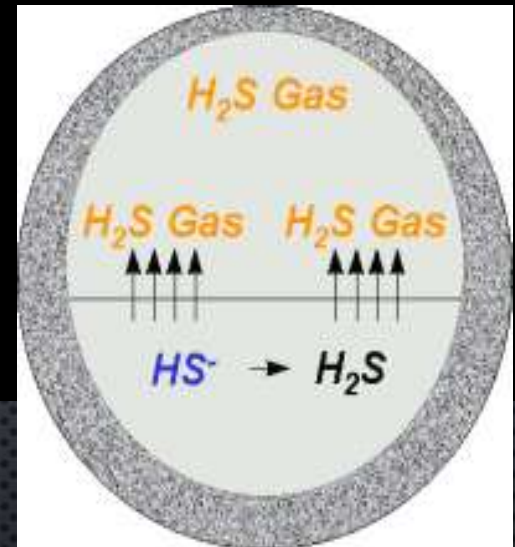


Chart from:
http://www.magnesiaspecialties.com/Thioguard/thio_direct.htm

HYDROGEN SULFIDE - CORROSION

- CERTAIN BACTERIA CONVERT HYDROGEN SULFIDE (H_2S) TO SULFURIC ACID, WHICH IS VERY CORROSIVE TO ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND TO CONCRETE, IRON, AND STEEL.

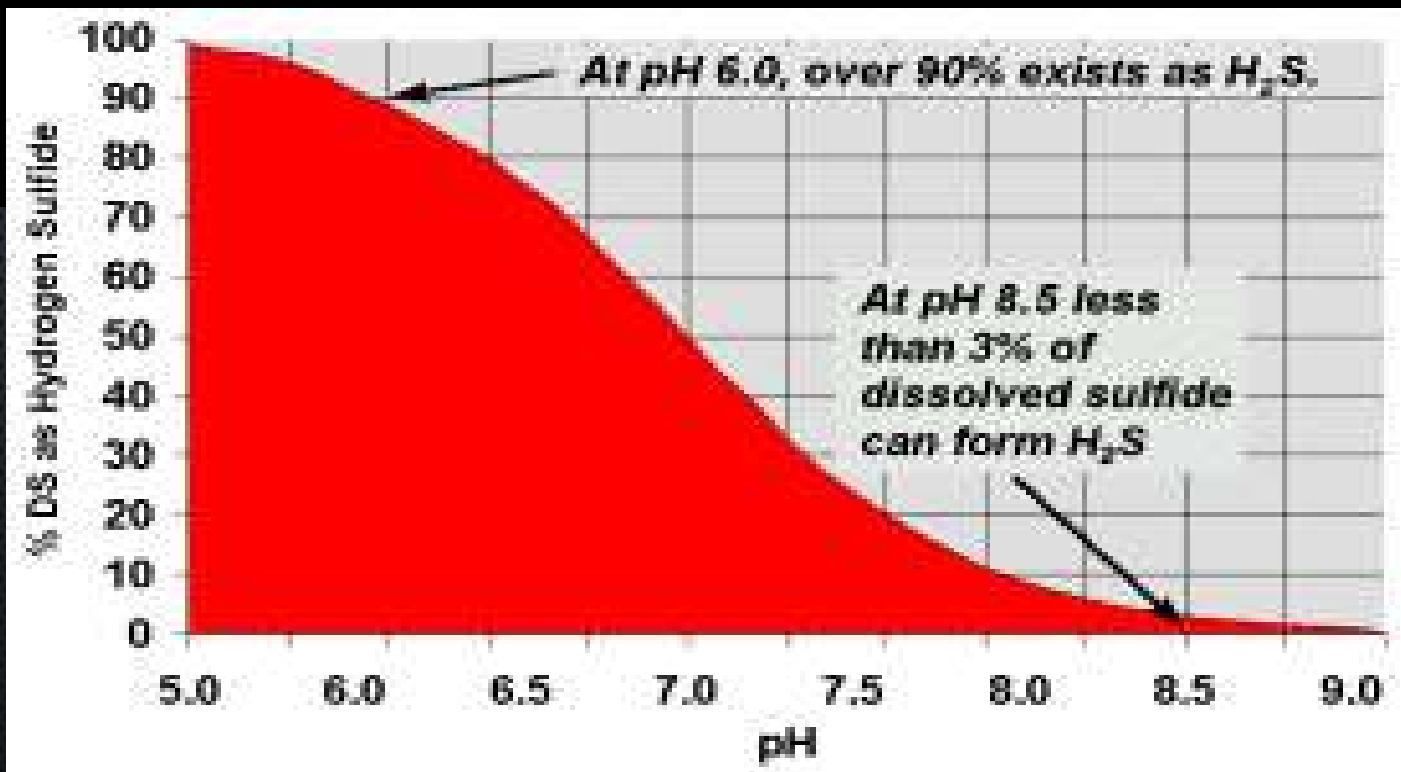


CHART FROM: [HTTP://WWW.MAGNESIASPECIALTIES.COM/THIOGUARD/THIO_DIRECT.HTM](http://www.magnesiaspecialties.com/thioguard/thio_direct.htm)



OK, ITS IMPORTANT – SO
WHERE DO I START MY
INSPECTIONS?

HOW ABOUT THIS MH?



MAPPING

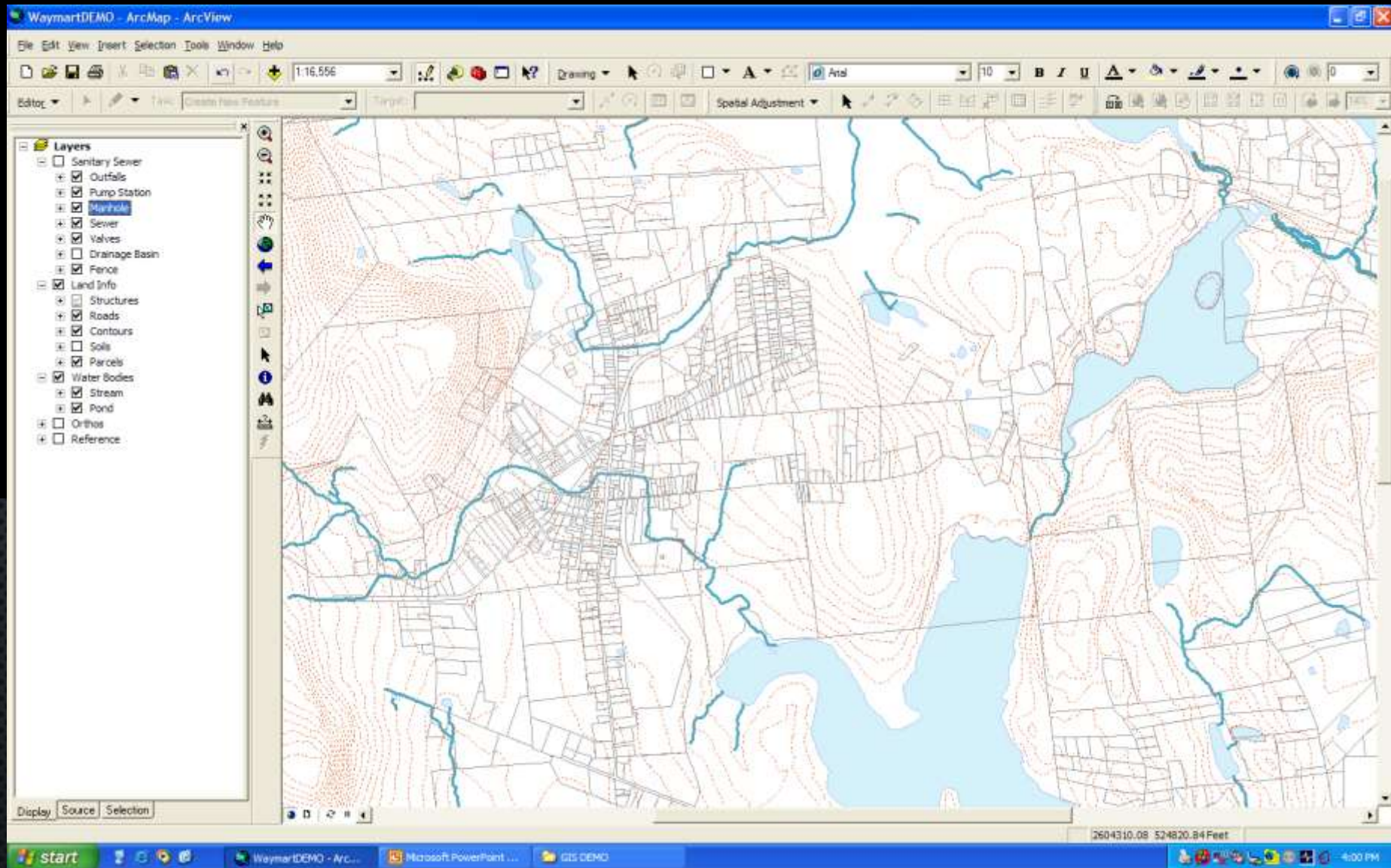
- YOU MUST KNOW WHAT YOU HAVE BEFORE YOU CAN INSPECT AND ASSESS ITS CONDITION! AT LEAST AN IDEA.
 - EXISTING MAPPING / AVAILABLE DATA
 - FIELD LOCATE MH / PUMP STATIONS / OVERFLOW POINTS (CSO & SSO) / CRITICAL MONITORING POINTS / ETC.
 - NAME EACH FACILITY.
 - OPERATOR UPDATES – THEY KNOW MORE THAN WHAT IS ON THE MAP.

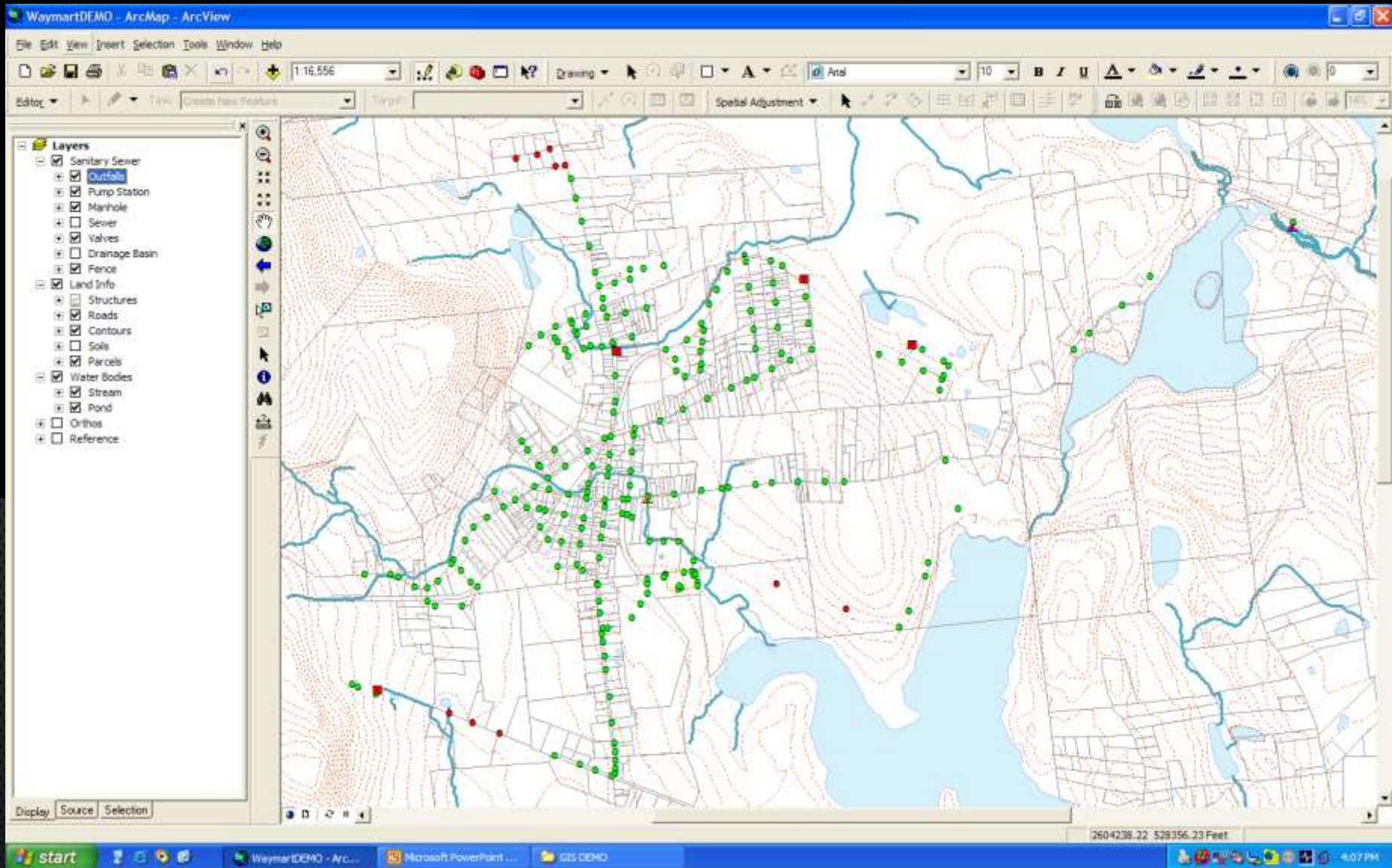


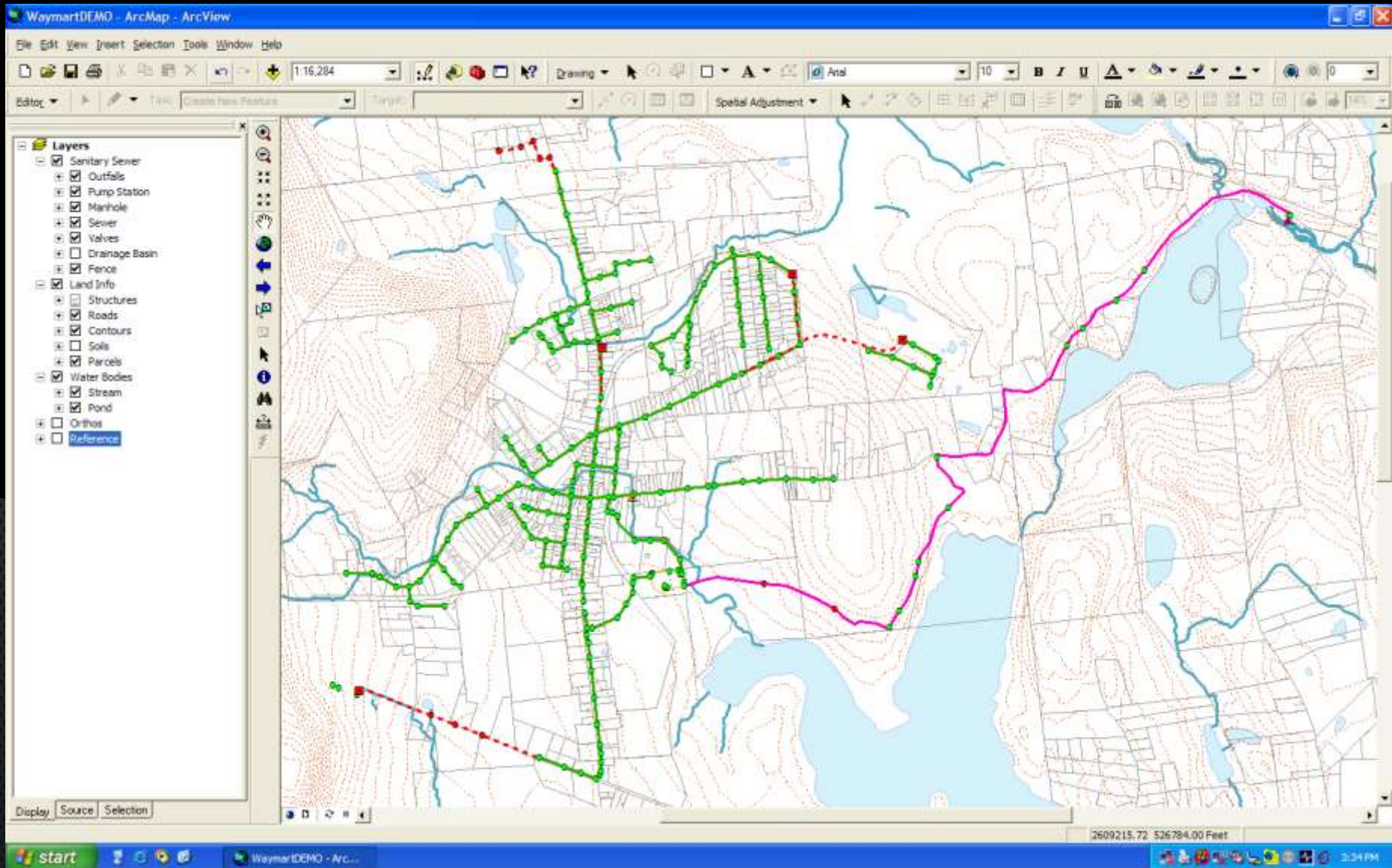
MAPPING

- EXISTING MAPPING VERSUS OBSERVED CONDITIONS
- IT'S ON MY MAP BUT I CAN'T FIND IT!
 - NEED RELIABLE DATA
- DO YOU THINK IT IS THERE?
 - YOU KNOW IT IS NOT THERE.
 - IT IS POSSIBLE IT IS THERE.





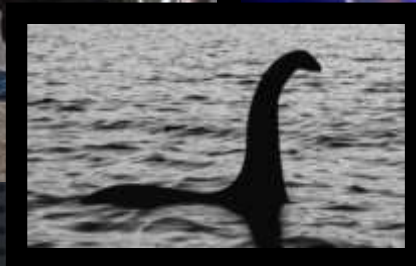




WHY NOT STICK WITH THE OLD WAY (USE THE AVAILABLE MAPPING)?

- UNFORTUNATELY, THE WIDE VARIETY OF MAPS AND THE DIVERSITY OF THEIR SCALES AND DESIGNS AT OUR DISPOSAL MAKE IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO ACCESS, USE, AND MAXIMIZE THE VALUE OF INFORMATION THEY CONTAIN.
- GIS IS AN INTEGRATING TECHNOLOGY; IT INTEGRATES ALL KINDS OF INFORMATION AND APPLICATIONS WITH A GEOGRAPHIC COMPONENT INTO ONE MANAGEABLE SYSTEM.

MAPPING



- 100% COMPLETE SEWER MAP
 - LOCH NESS MONSTER, BIG FOOT, ALIENS.
- CONTINUALLY UPDATE AND REVISE.



ENTECH

Entech Engineering Inc.
 410 South Street
 Reading, PA 19602
 Phone: (610) 375-1000
 Fax: (610) 375-1001
 Website: www.entsb.org

BOROUGH OF ORWIGSBURG SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM MAP

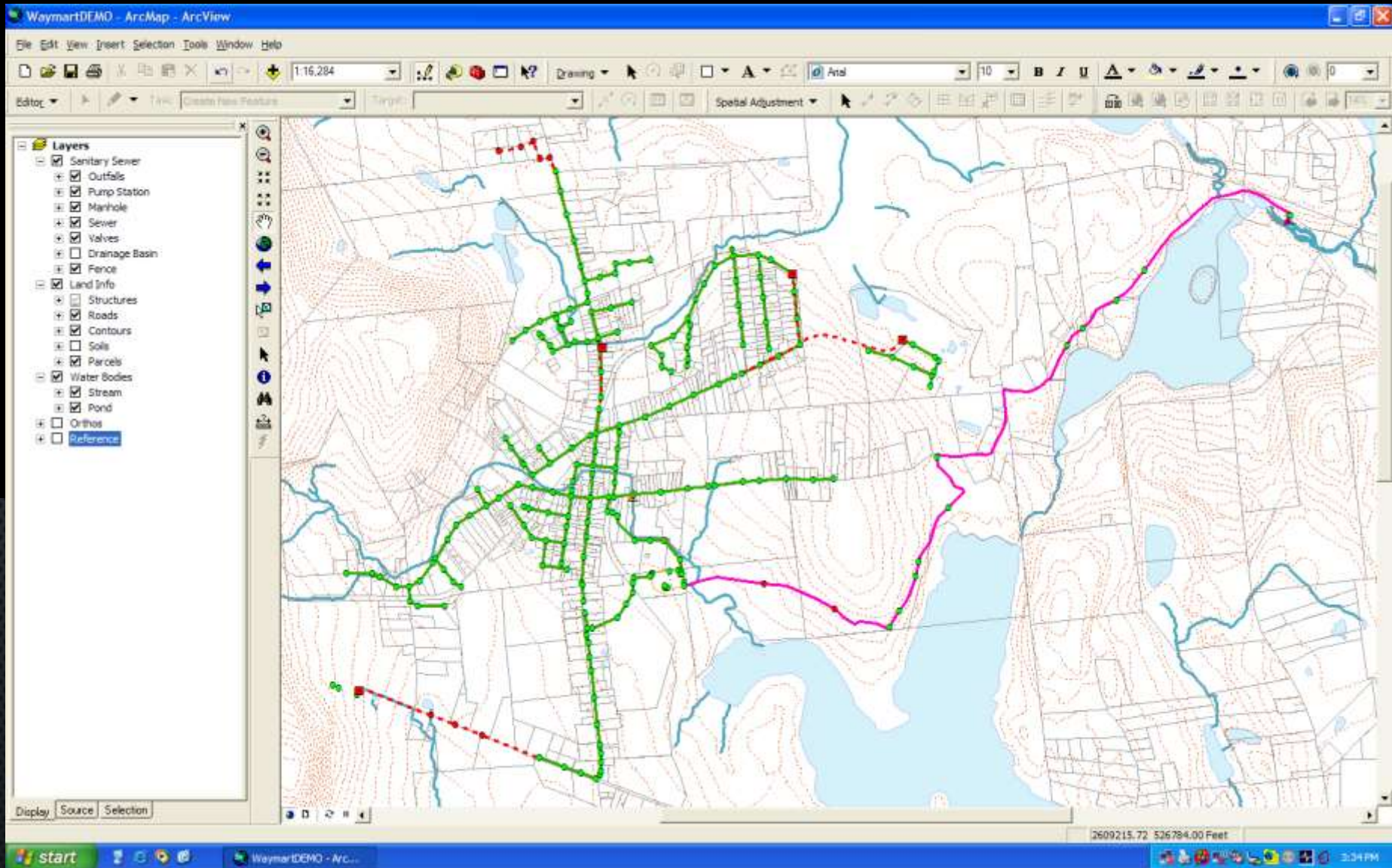
DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	PROJECT ENGINEER
MBS	KAM	KAM
DATE	PROJECT NO.	SCALE
MAR 2009	4169.52	1" = 1,000'
		DRAWING NO.
		EXH-1

I HAVE LOTS OF
INFORMATION ON MY
COLLECTION SYSTEM



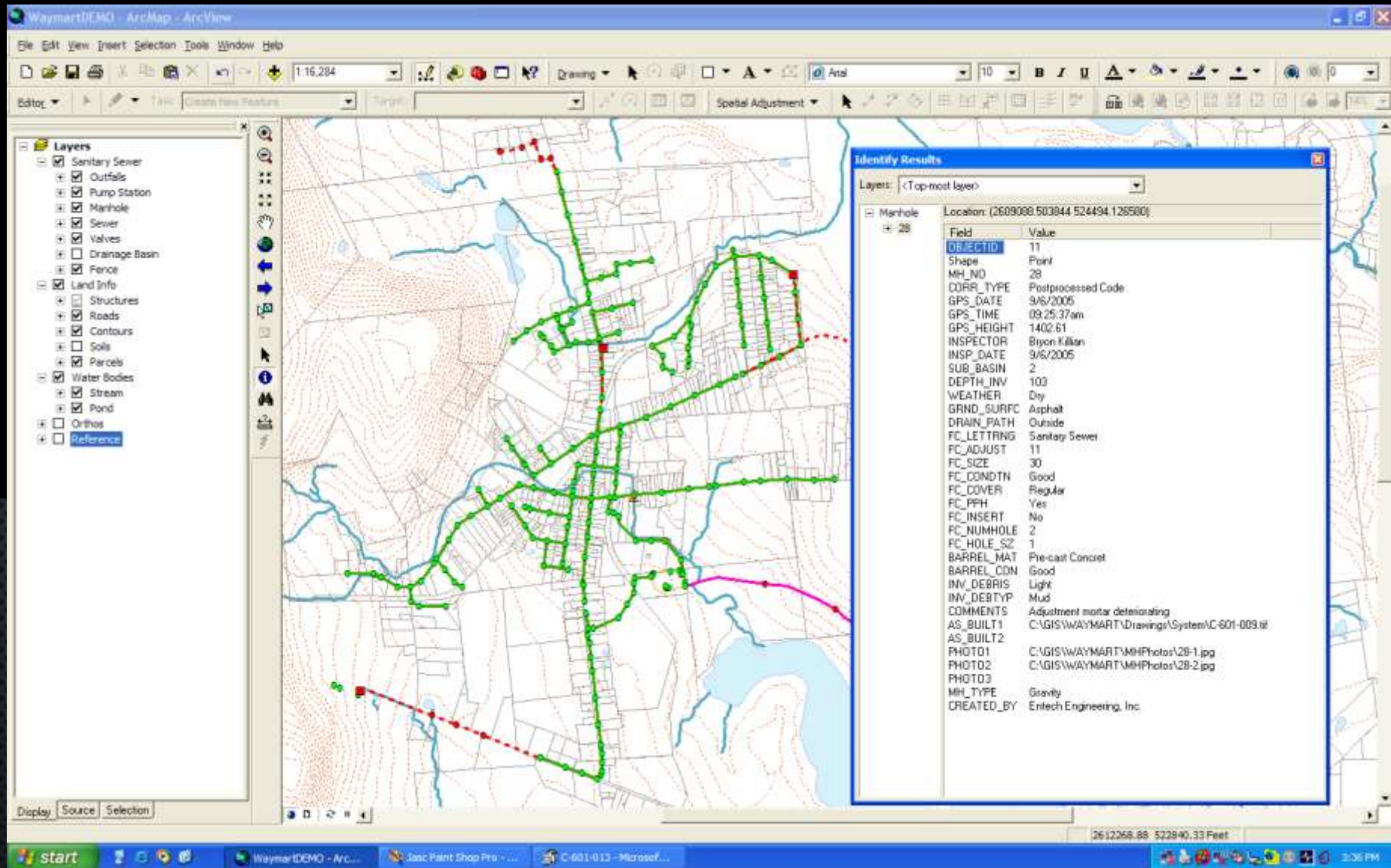






GIS DATABASE DEVELOPMENT

LENGTH	DIAMETER	MATERIAL	LENGTH	DIAMETER	MATERIAL
300.91484559007	8.00	Terra Cotta	316.00723316314	8.00	PVC
349.53268615516	8.00	Terra Cotta	192.46507606507	8.00	PVC
397.84812818151	8.00	Terra Cotta	130.95226037021	8.00	PVC
399.93100990895	8.00	Terra Cotta	234.69156065816	8.00	PVC
211.22174587562	8.00	Terra Cotta	234.61219123264	8.00	PVC
189.44882444467	8.00	Terra Cotta	135.07897573245	8.00	PVC
137.64338389120	8.00	Terra Cotta	399.69713854780	8.00	PVC
274.24397077654	8.00	Terra Cotta	161.13741942872	8.00	PVC
231.53643256467	8.00	Terra Cotta	77.44421231525	8.00	PVC
248.73181089043	8.00	Terra Cotta	29.09992361825	8.00	PVC
252.68847715601	8.00	Terra Cotta	244.46300544946	8.00	PVC



WaymartDEMO ArcMap - ArcView

File Edit View Insert Selection Tools Window Help


1:16,284

Editor Spatial Adjustment

Layers

- Sanitary Sewer
- Outfalls
- Pump Station
- Manhole
- Sewer
- Valves
- Drainage Basin
- Fence
- Land Info
- Structures
- Roads
- Contours
- Soils
- Parcels
- Water Bodies
- Stream
- Pond
- Orthos
- Reference

28.2 - Windows Picture and Fax Viewer



Identify Results

Layers: <Top-most layer>

Manhole 28

Location: (2609098.503844 524494.128500)

Field	Value
OBJECTID	11
Shape	Point
MH_NO	28
CORR_TYPE	Postprocessed Code
GPS_DATE	9/6/2005
GPS_TIME	09:29:37am
GPS_HEIGHT	1402.61
INSPECTOR	Bryan Kilian
INSP_DATE	9/6/2005
SUB_BASIN	2
DEPTH_INV	103
WEATHER	Dry
GRND_SURFC	Asphalt
DRAIN_PATH	Outside
FC_LETTRNG	Sanitary Sewer
FC_ADJUST	11
FC_SIZE	30
FC_CONDITN	Good
FC_COVER	Regular
FC_PPH	Yes
FC_INSERT	No
FC_NUMHOLE	2
FC_HOLE_S2	1
BARREL_MAT	Pre-cast Concret
BARREL_CON	Good
INV_DEBRIS	Light
INV_DEBTYP	Mud
COMMENTS	Adjustment motor deteriorating
AS_BUILT1	C:\GIS\WAYMART\Drawings\System\C-601-003.kit
AS_BUILT2	
PHOTO1	C:\GIS\WAYMART\MHPhotos\28-1.jpg
PHOTO2	C:\GIS\WAYMART\MHPhotos\28-2.jpg
PHOTO3	
MH_TYPE	Gravity
CREATED_BY	Entech Engineering, Inc.

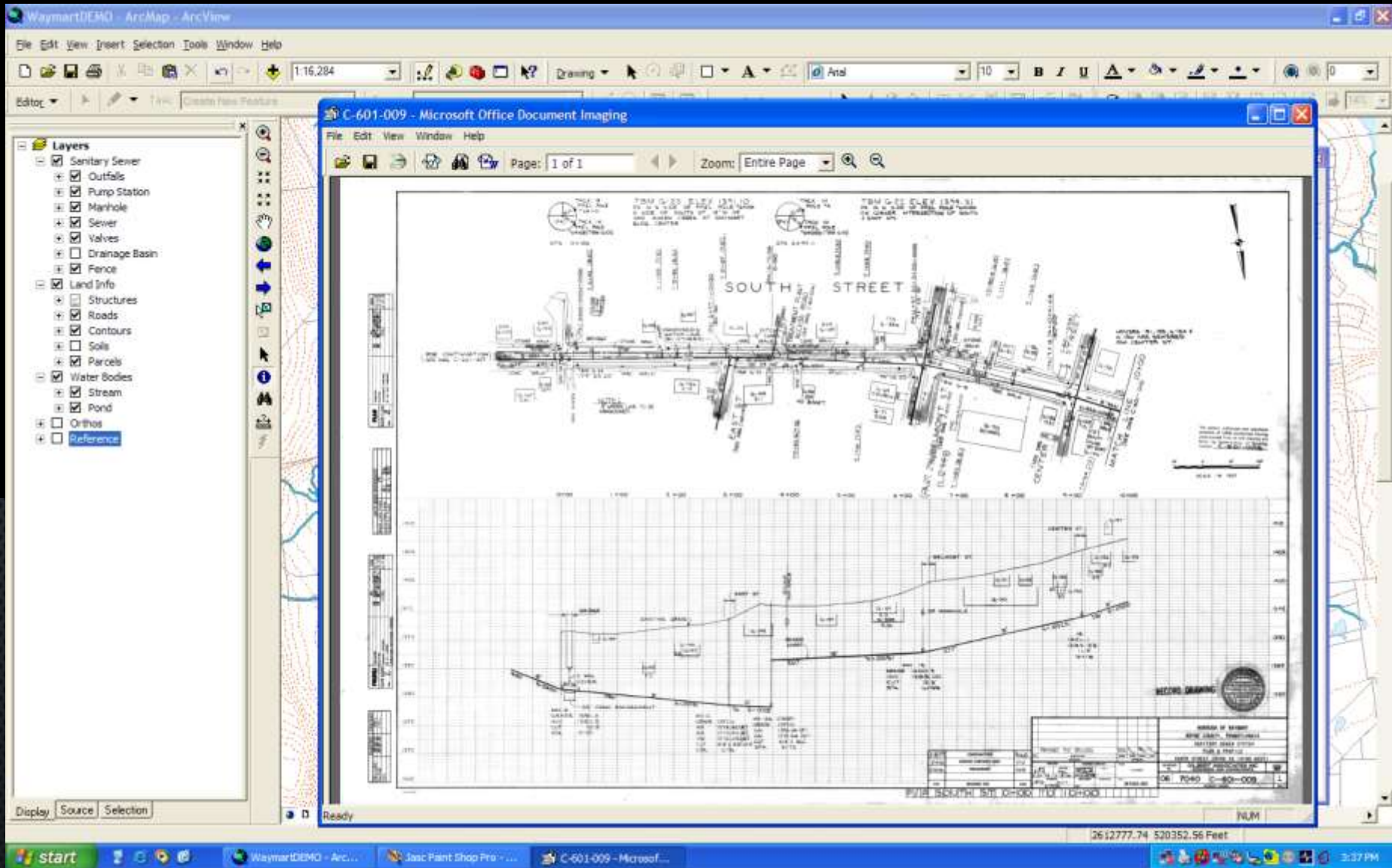
Display Source Selection

2607717.41 529342.44 Feet

start

WaymartDEMO - Arc... Jasc Paint Shop Pro... 28.2 - Windows Pictu...

3:37 PM



EASIER TO CHEW

- THE SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM SHOULD BE BROKEN DOWN INTO BASINS (MULTIPLE PUMP STATIONS) AND LATER POSSIBLY S FOR FUTURE INVESTIGATION.





Layers

- ☒ Sanitary Sewer
- ☒ Outfalls
- ☒ Pump Station
- ☒ Manhole
- ☒ Sewer
- ☒ Valves
- ☒ Fence
- ☒ Land Info
- ☒ Structures
- ☒ Roads
- ☐ Contours
- ☐ Soils
- ☒ Parcels
- ☒ Water Bodies
- ☒ Stream
- ☒ Pond
- ☐ Orthos
- ☐ Reference
- ☒ Drainage Basin

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

I DON'T HAVE GIS
AND MY BOARD
WONT PAY FOR IT



FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW

Cut Copy Paste Format Painter

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles Cells Editing

General Conditional Formatting Table

Normal Bad Good Neutral Calculation Check Cell

Insert Delete Format Fill Clear Sort & Find & Filter Select

AF339 : X ✓ fx

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S					
ORWIGSBURG MANHOLE INSPECTION SUMMARY										2/3/2015		BAK											
GENERAL										COVER							INSERT		FRAME				
ID No.	Manhole No.	Street Name	Basin	Inspector	Date Inspected	Weather	Depth to Invert (in)	Ground Surface	Type of Cover	Lettering	Cover Condition	Lid Size (in)	PPH	Holes #	Hole Size (in)	Drainage Path	Insert	Frame Condition	Adj				
DRAINAGE AREA NO. 1																							
1	282A	Kings Court	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	67	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
2	282	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	74	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Cinder				
3	283	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	90	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Concrete				
4	284	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	57	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Concrete				
5	285	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	77	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
6	286	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	79	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Brick				
7	287	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	104	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Brick				
8	288	Ridge View Drive	1	DJ/Pat	3/16/09	Dry	37	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Brick				
9	291A	Woodview Road	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	98	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Cinder				
10	291	Woodview Road	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	98	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Cinder				
11	289A	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	143	Grass	Regular	E.Quinn	Good	26	No	0	0	Possible Ponding	Recommend	Good	None				
12	289	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	110	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	23	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
13	292	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	194	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
14	281	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	61	Asphalt	Regular	Sanitary Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Concrete				
15	280	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	50	Asphalt	Regular	Septic Sewer	Good	22.5	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
16	274	Ridge View Drive	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	52	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	None				
17	273	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	52	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	None				
18	272	Country View Lane	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	68	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
19	271	Country View Lane	1	T.Avenoso	10/30/08	Dry	96	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
20	270	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	185	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
21	269	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	72	Asphalt	Regular	EA Quinn	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
22	268	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	77	Asphalt	Regular	East Quinn Foundry	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
23	267	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	63	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
24	266	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	85	Asphalt	Regular	EA Quinn	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
25	265	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	62	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	Yes	Good	Concrete				
26	260H	Ridge View Drive	1	K.Killian	10/29/08	Dry	77	Asphalt	Regular	Sewer	Good	26	No	0	0	Outside Drainage Path	No	Good	Concrete				

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW

From Access From Web From Text From Other Sources Existing Connections Refresh All Connections Sort Filter Clear Reapply Advanced Text to Columns Flash Fill Remove Duplicates Validation Data Consolidate What-If Analysis Relationships Group Ungroup Subtotal Show Detail Hide Detail Outline

A5 : DRAINAGE AREA NO. 1

ORWIGSBURG MANHOLE INSPECT				ENTECH RECOMMENDATIONS		COMPLETED	
ID No.	Manhole No.	Street Name		Maintenance Follow-up	Construction Follow-up	MH Repairs	Gallons of Grout
DRAINAGE AREA NO. 1							
309	315	64A	ROW	None	None	None	0
310	316	65B	ROW	Locate MH	Unknown	None	0
311	317	64X	ROW	Replace Cover			0
312	318	63A	ROW	Install MH Dish			0
313	319	81	N. Warren Street	None			0
314	320	70	N. Liberty Street	None			0
315	321	151	N. Walborn Avenue	None			0
316	322	141	N. Walborn Avenue	None			0
317	323	142	N. Franklin Street	None			0
318	324	72	W. Tammany Street	None			0
319	325	137	W. Tammany Street	None			0
320	326	71	N. Liberty Street	None			0
321	327	150	N. Walborn Avenue	None			0
322	328	152	N. Franklin Street	Install MH Dish, Clean Debris from			0
323	329	153	ROW	Install locking bar on inner locking			19
324	330	63	ROW	Install MH Dish			0
325	331	62	ROW	Install MH Dish			0
326	332	61	ROW	Investigate Watertight cover	None	USG grouted manhole (February 2010)	0
327	333	55A	Long Avenue	None	None	USG grouted manhole (February 2010)	0
328	334	55	Long Avenue	None	Seal active infiltration around pipe	None	0
329	335	53Y	Long Avenue (ROW)	None	None	None	0
330	336	53X	Long Avenue (ROW)	None	None	None	0
331	337	54	Long Avenue	None	None	None	0
332	338	53	Long Avenue	None	None	Grouted leaks at pipe connections (2006)	24
333	339	52B	W. Mifflin Street (ROW)	None	None	None	0
334	340	52A	W. Mifflin Street (ROW)	None	None	None	0
335	341	52	Long Avenue	None	Seal active infiltration in MH	USG grouted manhole (February 2010)	0
336	342	51	Long Avenue	None	None	None	0

Sort

Add Level Delete Level Copy Level Options... ☒ My data has headers

Column Sort by Street Name Sort On Values Order A to Z

OK Cancel

EXCEL LIMITATIONS

1. NO SYSTEM MAP ASSOCIATED WITH THE DATABASE. NEEDED TO USE PAPER MAP IN CONJUNCTION.
2. HAD MULTIPLE VERSIONS OF SPREADSHEET/DATABASE.
3. COULD NOT LINK PAPER OR ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS.
4. COULD NOT EASILY HAVE MULTIPLE USERS.





















Orwigsburg Sewer

Add New Record Export Print Listed Manholes

Save Layout Reset Layout

Enter text to search...

Drag a column header here to group by that column


















	Identification					General										Cover	
	Manhole No	Street Name	Basin	Document Links	New MapLink	Inspector	Year Constructed	Date Inspected	WWTP Flow (MGD Flow)	Weather	Ground Surface	Grade	Drainage Path	Status	Lettering on Cover	Cover Type	
Delete  	282A	Kings Court	1	5 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sanitary Sewage	Regul	
Delete  	282	Ridge View Drive	1	5 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	283	Ridge View Drive	1	5 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sanitary Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	284	Ridge View Drive	1	5 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sanitary Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	285	Ridge View Drive	1	4 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sanitary Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	286	Ridge View Drive	1	4 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	287	Ridge View Drive	1	7 Doc(s)	Map	T.Avenoso	Unknown	10/30/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	288	Ridge View Drive	1	5 Doc(s)	Map	DJ/Pat	Unknown	3/16/2009	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sewer	Regul	
Delete  	291A	Woodview Road	1	4 Doc(s)	Map	K.Killian	Unknown	10/29/2008	Unknown	Dry	Asphalt	At Grade	Outside Drainage Path	Accessible	Sanitary	Regul	

Add New Record Export Print Listed Manholes

Save Layout Reset Layout Show

Enter text to search...

Drag a column header here to group by

Identification		
#	Manhole No.	Street Name
Delete  	282A	Kings Cou
Delete  	282	Ridge Vie
Delete  	283	Ridge Vie
Delete  	284	Ridge Vie
Delete  	285	Ridge Vie
Delete  	286	Ridge Vie
Delete  	287	Ridge Vie
Delete  	288	Ridge Vie
Delete  	291A	Woodview

Page 1 of 2 (331 items) 1 2

Create Filter

Add/View Attachments

Browse...

Upload



	Description	File Name	Default Report Image	Uploaded By	Uploaded
Edit Delete	MH 282.pdf	635942772953324884-MH 282.pdf	<input type="checkbox"/>	bkillian	3/22/2016
Edit Delete	MH282_1.JPG	635944079024268684-MH282_1.JPG	<input type="checkbox"/>	kkillian	3/24/2016
Edit Delete	MH282_2.JPG	635944079025204726-MH282_2.JPG	<input type="checkbox"/>	kkillian	3/24/2016
Edit Delete	MH282_3.JPG	635944079026140768-MH282_3.JPG	<input type="checkbox"/>	kkillian	3/24/2016
Edit Delete	MH282_4.JPG	635944079026920803-MH282_4.JPG	<input type="checkbox"/>	kkillian	3/24/2016

Ground Surface	Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	
Asphalt	At Grade	

Page size

Save changes Cancel



Manhole No: 285

Basin: 1

General Comments: No mortar around frame

I&I Filtration Comments: Wet between Frame and Cone

[View Inspection Report](#)

Log Home Finding

Manage Users

	User Name	Last Login	Email	Password Question	Password Answer
Edit Delete	bkillian	11/3/2016	bkillian@entecheng.com	Boss of FCA Group?	
Edit Delete	bwilliams	4/4/2016	robert@orwigsburg.net	Race Car #	
Edit Delete	channum	4/6/2016	channum@entecheng.com	Boss of FCA Group?	
Edit Delete	cseely	10/4/2016	cseely@entecheng.com	Who requested this password?	
Edit Delete	dteter	9/26/2016	dteter@orwigsburg.net	Kids Name	
Edit Delete	hedelman	7/11/2016	hedelman@entecheng.com	Dogs name	
Edit Delete	jbrensinger	5/3/2016	jake@orwigsburg.net	Dog Name	
Edit Delete	kkillian	7/28/2016	kkillian@entecheng.com	Boss of FCA Group?	
Edit Delete	kregan	4/29/2016	koregan@entecheng.com	Boss of FCA Group?	
Edit Delete	MHdave	11/3/2016	dtrommatter@Entecheng.com	City of Office	
Edit Delete	mquinn	3/30/2016	mquinn@entecheng.com	Who requested this password?	
Edit Delete	rdudek	4/13/2016	rdudek@entecheng.com	NFL Team	
Edit Delete	swagner	10/17/2016	swagner@entecheng.com	Favorite Sport	
Edit Delete	terrenceo	10/28/2016	toboye@entecheng.com	Dog	

HOW ABOUT A
BRIEF OVERVIEW
ON I&I?



QUICK REVIEW: INFILTRATION (GROUND WATER)

- INFILTRATION – “THE TOTAL EXTRANEEOUS FLOW ENTERING A SEWER SYSTEM OR PORTIONS THEREOF, EXCLUDING SANITARY SEWAGE, BECAUSE OF POOR CONSTRUCTION, CORROSION OF THE PIPE FROM THE INSIDE OR OUTSIDE, GROUND MOVEMENT OR STRUCTURAL FAILURE THROUGH JOINTS, POROUS WALLS OR BREAKS.”
- WPCF MOP No. FD-5



QUICK REVIEW: INFLOW (SURFACE WATER)

- INFLOW – “THE EXTRANEEOUS FLOW WHICH ENTERS A SANITARY SEWER FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN INFILTRATION, SUCH AS ROOF LEADERS, BASEMENT DRAINS, LAND DRAINS, AND MANHOLE COVERS. INFLOW, IN SHORT, IS USUALLY MAN MADE AND INTENTIONAL.”
- WPCF MOP No. FD-5



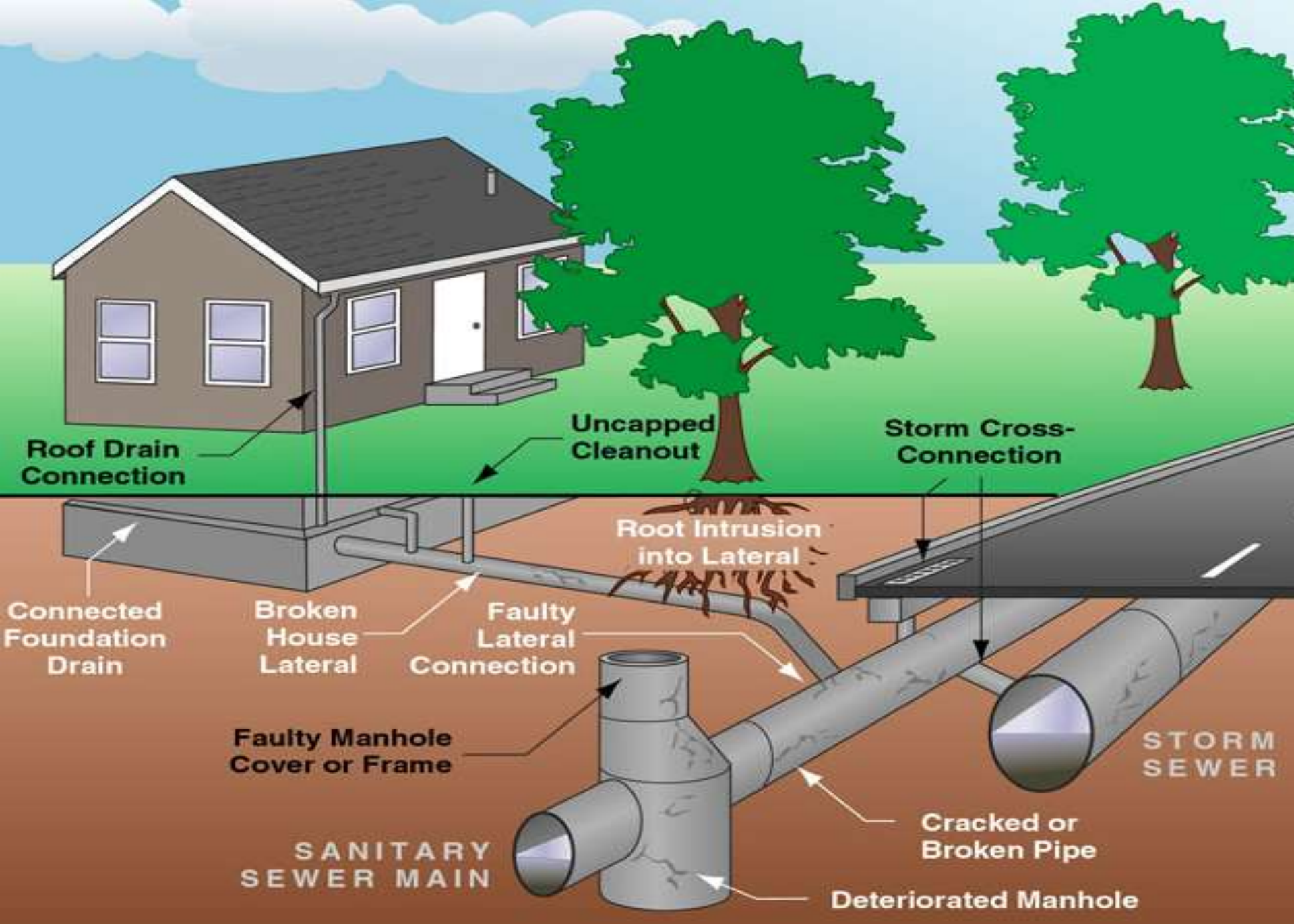
I DON'T HAVE I&I!

- EVERY SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM HAS SOME I&I EVEN NEWLY CONSTRUCTED SYSTEMS.
- FOR NEW CONSTRUCTION, THE LEAKAGE EXFILTRATION OR INFILTRATION SHALL NOT EXCEED 100 GALLONS PER INCH OF PIPE DIAMETER PER MILE PER DAY FOR ANY SECTION OF THE SYSTEM
- PADEP DOMESTIC WASTEWATER FACILITIES MANUAL (10/97), PAGE 20
- 3 MILE (15,840 FT) OF 8-INCH SEWER PIPE WOULD EQUATE TO 2,400 GPD OF INFILTRATION



A LITTLE WATER NEVER HURT ANYONE.

- PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH EXCESSIVE I&I:
 - BASEMENT BACK-UPS
 - \$ - RESULT IN LITIGATION & POTENTIAL LIABILITIES
 - SYSTEM DETERIORATION
 - \$ - SYSTEM REPAIRS / UPGRADES (QUANTITY AND QUALITY)
 - CATASTROPHIC FAILURE
 - UNDERMINING OF PIPING/STRUCTURES



INFLOW & MH COVERS



Source: <http://westchicago.org>

- TESTS MADE ON MANHOLE COVERS SUBMERGED IN ONLY 1-INCH OF WATER INDICATE THAT THE LEAKAGE RATE PER MANHOLE MAY BE FROM 20 TO 75 GPM DEPENDING ON THE NUMBER AND SIZE OF HOLES IN THE COVER.
 - RAWN, A.M., "WHAT COST LEAKING MANHOLE?" WATERWORKS AND SEWAGE, VOL, 84, 12, PG. 45, 1937.
- MH PENETRATING PICK HOLES ARE COMMON HOLES IN COVERS.
- SOLID WATERTIGHT COVERS ARE TO BE USED WHENEVER THE MANHOLE TOPS MAY BE FLOODED BY STREET RUNOFF OR HIGH WATER.
 - PADEP DOMESTIC WASTEWATER FACILITIES MANUAL (10/97), PAGE 20
- MH DISHES

HOW BAD IS MY I&I?



DO I HAVE A PROBLEM WITH I&I?

- QUICK & DIRTY.

- DMRs AND CHAPTER 94 REPORT
 - HYDRAULIC LOADING CHART
 - 3-MONTH MAX. VERSUS ANNUAL AVERAGE FLOW
 - REVIEW FLOW PER EDU

[HTTP://WWW.DEP.PA.GOV/BUSINESS/WATER/CLEANWATER/WASTEWATERMGMT/PAGES/WASTELOAD-MANAGEMENT.ASPX.](http://www.dep.pa.gov/Business/Water/CleanWater/WastewaterMgmt/Pages/WasteLoad-Management.aspx)

TEMPLATES FOR ANNUAL WASTELOAD MGMT. REPORT.

- PUMP STATIONS
 - HOUR METERS
 - DRAWDOWN TEST
 - ARE THE PUMPS PROPERLY WORKING?
- KNOWN OVERFLOWS
 - EXCEED HYDRAULIC CAPACITY / BLOCKAGES

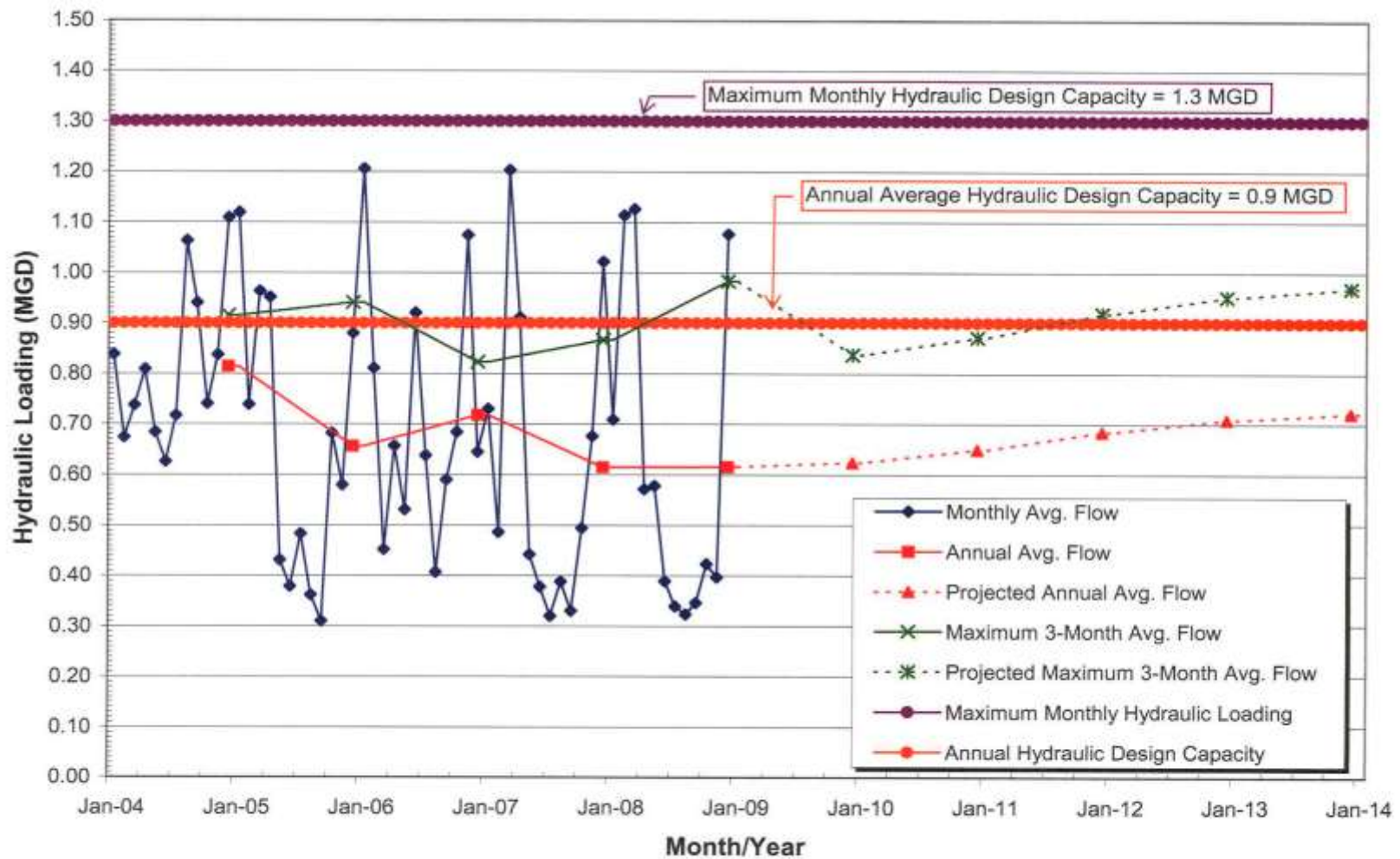
TABLE 2-1
Hydraulic Loading Data

Borough of Orwigsburg
Wastewater Treatment Plant

MONTH	MONTHLY AVERAGE WASTEWATER FLOWS (MGD)					PROJECTED WASTEWATER FLOWS (MGD)				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
January	0.838	1.119 *	1.206 *	0.730	0.709 *					
February	0.674	0.739 *	0.811 *	0.486 *	1.114 *					
March	0.738	0.963 *	0.452 *	1.203 *	1.126 *					
April	0.809	0.951	0.657	0.911 *	0.571					
May	0.684	0.431	0.531	0.442	0.578					
June	0.626	0.379	0.920	0.378	0.389					
July	0.717	0.483	0.638	0.320	0.339					
August	1.063 *	0.362	0.407	0.388	0.323					
September	0.940 *	0.310	0.590	0.330	0.346					
October	0.741 *	0.682	0.684	0.494	0.423					
November	0.837	0.580	1.074	0.676	0.397					
December	1.109	0.880	0.645	1.022	1.076					
ANNUAL AVERAGE	0.815	0.657	0.718	0.615	0.616	0.624	0.650	0.684	0.709	0.722
NUMBER OF CONNECTIONS	1379	1392	1400	1410	1412	1450	1567	1723	1837	1896
FLOW per CONNECTION (GPD)	591	472	513	436	436	430	415	397	386	381
MAX 3-MONTH AVERAGE	0.915	0.940	0.823	0.867	0.983	0.837	0.871	0.916	0.951	0.968
RATIO (MAX 3-MONTH TO ANNUAL AVERAGE)	1.123	1.432	1.146	1.409	1.596					
AVERAGE OF 5-YEAR RATIOS	1.34									

* Indicates the maximum three consecutive months

FIGURE 2A
Hydraulic Loading



WHATS THE BEST WAY
TO MINIMIZE
MAINTENANCE AND
MANAGE MY
COLLECTION SYSTEM?



NEW CONSTRUCTION

- PRE-CONSTRUCTION MEETING:
 - REVIEW OF CONTRACT DRAWINGS
 - REVIEW OF CONTRACT SPECIFICATIONS
 - REVIEW SHOP DRAWING REQUIREMENTS
 - REVIEW TESTING REQUIREMENTS
 - REVIEW PERMITS REQUIREMENTS
- PA 1 CALL FIELD MARK-UPS
 - WALK THE JOB



LEGAL AUTHORITIES AND CONTROL

- ORDINANCES/RESOLUTIONS & AGREEMENTS
- HOW CAN PAPERWORK HELP MANAGE YOUR COLLECTION SYSTEM?
 - DESIGN REVIEW
 - SEWER RULES AND REGULATIONS / ORDINANCES (UP-TO-DATE)
 - CONTROL OF IMPROPER (ILLEGAL) CONNECTIONS
 - CONNECTION PERMITS.
 - LATERAL AND SEWER EXTENSION INSPECTION

PART 2 – COLLECTION REHABILITATION AND MAINTENANCE



TERMS & DEFINITIONS

- STORM, SANITARY & COMBINED SEWERS
- INFLOW & INFILTRATION (I&I)
- CLOSED-CIRCUIT TV (CCTV)
- PIPELINE ASSESSMENT & CERTIFICATION PROGRAM (PACP)
- TRENCHLESS PIPE AND MANHOLE REHABILITATION
- CURED-IN-PLACE-PIPE (CIPP)
- NASSCO
 - WHY SO IMPORTANT?

SAFETY

- BEHIND THE SCENES
 - STATE CERTIFIED SAFETY COMMITTEE
 - FULL-TIME SAFETY PROFESSIONAL
 - DAILY JSA PER JOBSITE
 - CONFINED-SPACE CERTIFICATIONS
 - AIR MONITORS
 - RETRIEVAL TRIPODS
 - LOS
 - CERTIFIED FLAGGERS



16:43:03

10-23-13

0.7FT

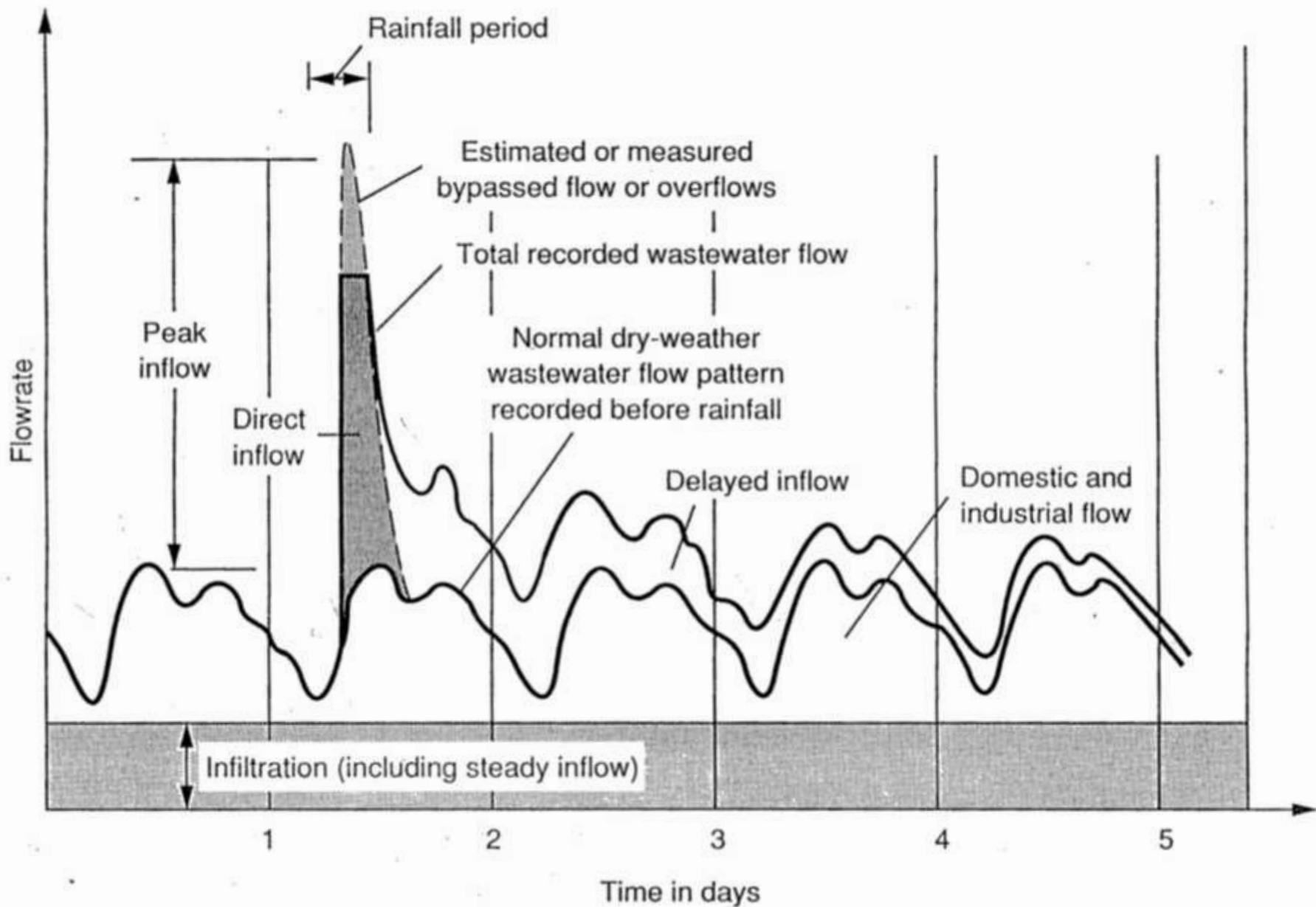
0 FPM

INFLOW AND INFILTRATION

- FOUR PRIMARY SEWER COMPONENTS:
 - MAINLINES, LATERALS, LATERAL CONNECTIONS & MANHOLES
- UNDERGROUND WATER MIGRATION
 - FRENCH DRAIN EFFECT
- WET-WEATHER AND SPIKED FLOWS

FLOW AND RAINFALL MONITORING DO I MAINLY HAVE I OR I?

- METHODS FOR DETERMINING QUANTITY OF INFLOW
 - GRAPH WASTEWATER FLOWS AND DENOTE PRECIPITATION AND SPIKES WITHIN THE GRAPH.
- METHODS FOR DETERMINING QUANTITY OF INFILTRATION
 - NIGHTTIME FLOWS DURING DRY WEATHER CONDITIONS.



NO MAGIC BULLETS

Table 1. Gravity Sewer Systems: Percent Distribution by Pipe Material and Diameter Range (WERF, 2004)

Material	Diameter, inches				
	4 to 12	14 to 20	21 to 36	37 to 54	≥ 60
VCP	41	36	23	7.1	3
RCP	18	28	44	64	63
Lined RCP	1.4	3.9	6.2	17	20
PVC	27	15	6	1.6	0
HDPE	1.5	1.4	1	0.9	0
DI/CI	8.6	12	10	4.1	2.5
ACP	3.8	2.6	1.3	5.1	0.1
Brick	0.5	0.9	2.1	3.8	4.2
Other	0.9	1	3	0	6

Notes: VCP = vitrified clay pipe; RCP = reinforced concrete pipe; PVC = poly vinyl chloride; HDPE = high density polyethylene; DI = ductile iron (lined and unlined); CI = cast iron (lined and unlined); ACP = asbestos cement pipe.

I & I INVESTIGATION

- MAINLINE CCTV
- LATERAL CCTV
- MANHOLE INSPECTION
- SMOKE TESTING
- DYE TESTING
- FLOW-METERS / RAIN-GAUGE
- WET-WEATHER INVESTIGATION

WET WEATHER / NIGHT TIME INVESTIGATIONS

- WET WEATHER
 - SELECT MANHOLES
- NIGHT TIME
 - SELECT MANHOLES



SMOKE TESTING

- AN EASY AND COST EFFECTIVE METHOD TO IDENTIFY I&I.
- SMOKE TESTING CAN IDENTIFY ILLEGAL CONNECTIONS, STORM WATER CROSS CONNECTIONS, ABANDONED LINES NOT PROPERLY PLUGGED, CRACKED PIPES, AND BAD SERVICE CONNECTIONS.
- PROPER TRAP DOES NOT ALLOW SMOKE TO ENTER.



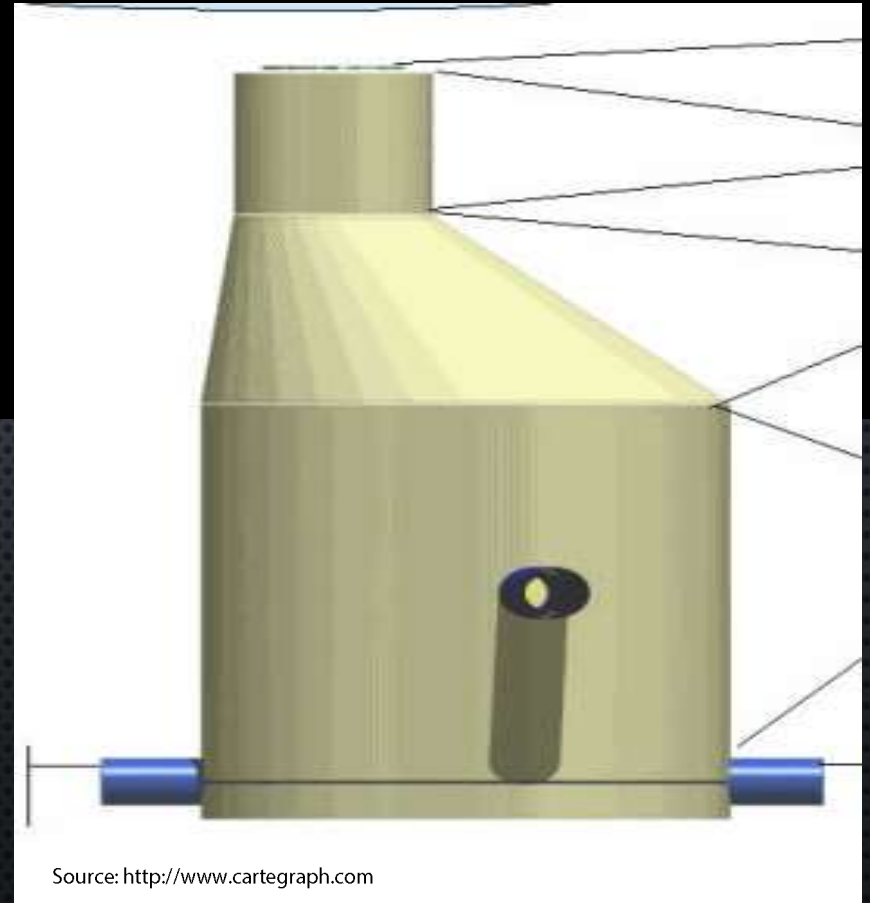
Source: <http://www.halifax.ca>



Source: <http://www.hydrostructures.com>

MANHOLE COMPONENTS

- FRAME / COVER
- CHIMNEY
- CONE / CORBEL
- BARREL SECTION
- BENCH
- CHANNEL / INVERT
- INLET / OUTLET PIPE



INSPECTION FORM

- PICTURES
- DIAGRAM
- CONSTRUCTION METHOD / MATERIAL
- CORROSION AND pH TEST
- SETTLEMENT / WASHOUT OF FINES / VOIDS
- STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY
- ACTIVE / INACTIVE LEAKS
- WATERMARKS
- MINERAL DEPOSITS
- DROPS
- FLOW
- CONDITION OF STEPS



TRICKS OF THE TRADE

- DAILY CATALOG
- DIGITAL EVERYTHING
- PICTURES, PICTURES AND MORE PICTURES
- MACP
- SPECIAL ATTENTION TO FRAME AND COVER
- SET A PLUG
- CREW CHIEF

MANHOLE VISUAL INSPECTIONS





ENTECH ENGINEERING, INC.
MANHOLE INSPECTION REPORT

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

Inspector: _____
Date: _____
Location: _____
Weather: () Dry () Rain
Ground Surface:
() Concrete () Asphalt () Gravel () Grass
Drainage Path:
1. Outside of any visible drainage path ()
2. Possible ponding over manhole ()

MH Diameter: () 4-feet () Other _____
Depth to Invert (inches): _____
Insert: Insert Installed: () Yes () No
If "No" - Recommend Insert: () Yes () No

II. MANHOLE INFORMATION:

FRAME AND COVER

Type of Cover: () Regular () Watertight
Cover Condition:
() Poor () Good () Very Good () Cracked
() Missing () Needs immediate repair
Dimension: _____ PPH: () Yes () No
Holes in Cover: () Number () Size
Lettering: _____ Adj: _____
Type of Adj: _____
Frame Condition:
() Poor () Good () Very Good () Cracked
() Missing () Needs immediate repair

CONE / BARREL / BASE

Material:
() Brick () Pre-cast Concrete
() Poured-in-place
Condition:
() Poor () Good () Very Good
Condition Comment:
() Cracked () Major Breaks () Severe
Deterioration () Holes () Leaking Joints
() No Channel () No Comment

Debris: () None () Light () Medium
() Heavy
Type of Debris:
() None () Mud () Stone () Sewage

PROJECT: _____
MANHOLE: _____

III. VISIBLE INFILTRATION

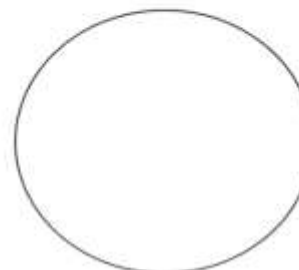
Frame & Cone: _____ GPM
Frame & Risers: _____ GPM
Cone & Risers: _____ GPM
Through Walls: _____ GPM
Through Wall Joints: _____ GPM
Around Pipe: _____ GPM
Through Inverts/Bench: _____ GPM

Pictures: _____

Remarks: _____

• If None – Write "None"

LOCATION SKETCH



CLEANING, INSPECTION AND ASSESSMENT

- CLEANING
 - SAGS
 - TROUBLE AREAS
 - ROOTS
 - CRITICAL SERVICE AREAS
 - HOSPITALS
 - SCHOOLS
 - PRISONS
- MH AND PIPE INSPECTION / ASSESSMENT
- STAFFING AND EQUIPMENT

FLUSHING

- HOW TO FLUSH?
- SCREEN & VACUUM
- PUMP SIZE & SPEC
- “FLYING BLIND”
 - VALUE OF COMPETENCY
- ROOT CUTTING
- PROTRUDING-TAP CUTTING





EASEMENT WORK



LIGHT & HEAVY CLEANING



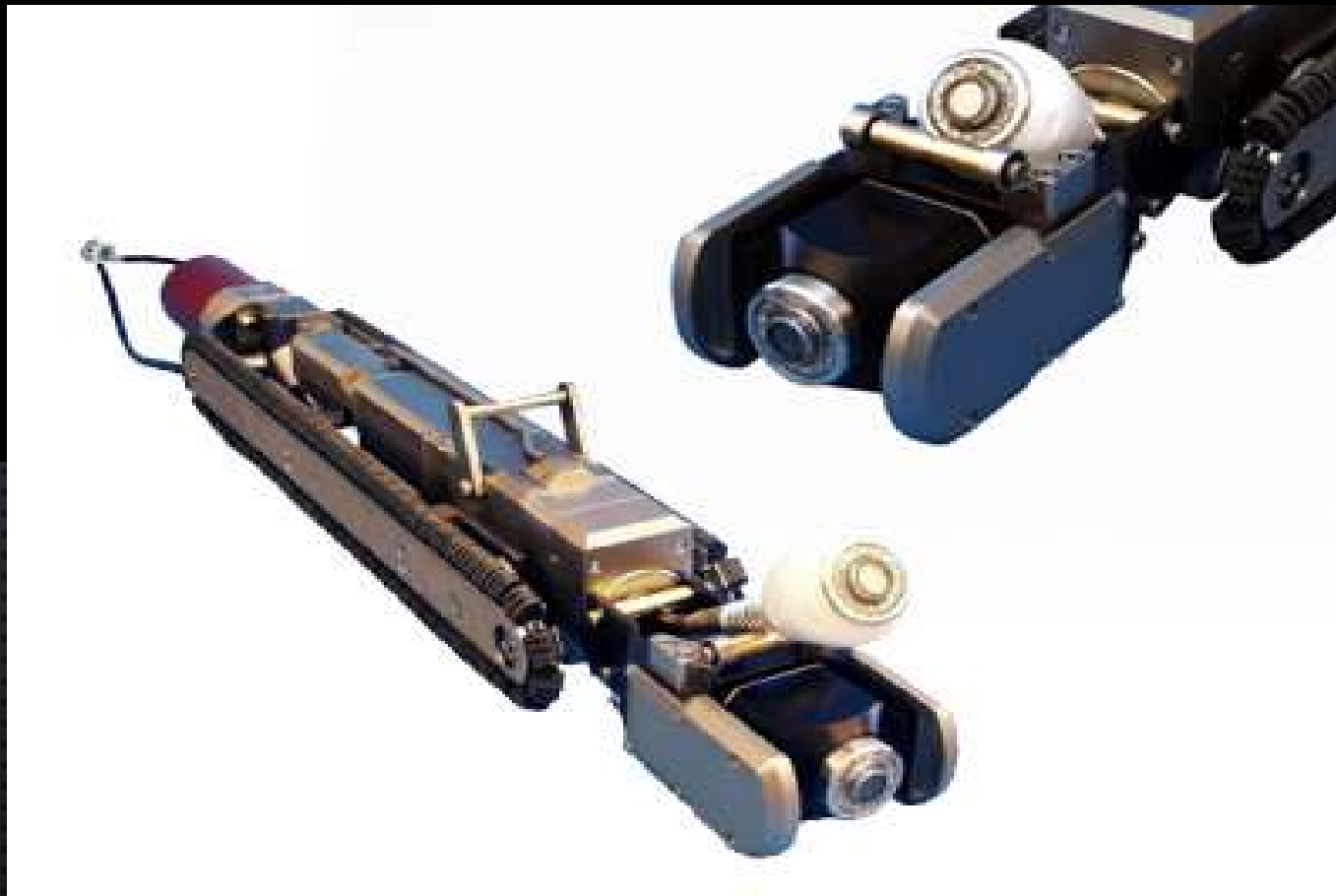


CCTV INSPECTION

- CERTIFIED OPERATOR - PACP
- MAX SPEED = 30 FT / MIN
- TRACKED, WHEELED, BOAT AND LATERAL LAUNCHING SYSTEMS
- PAN, TILT & ZOOM CAMERA
- DVD, VIEWING SOFTWARE, REPORT & INDEX



LATERAL LAUNCH



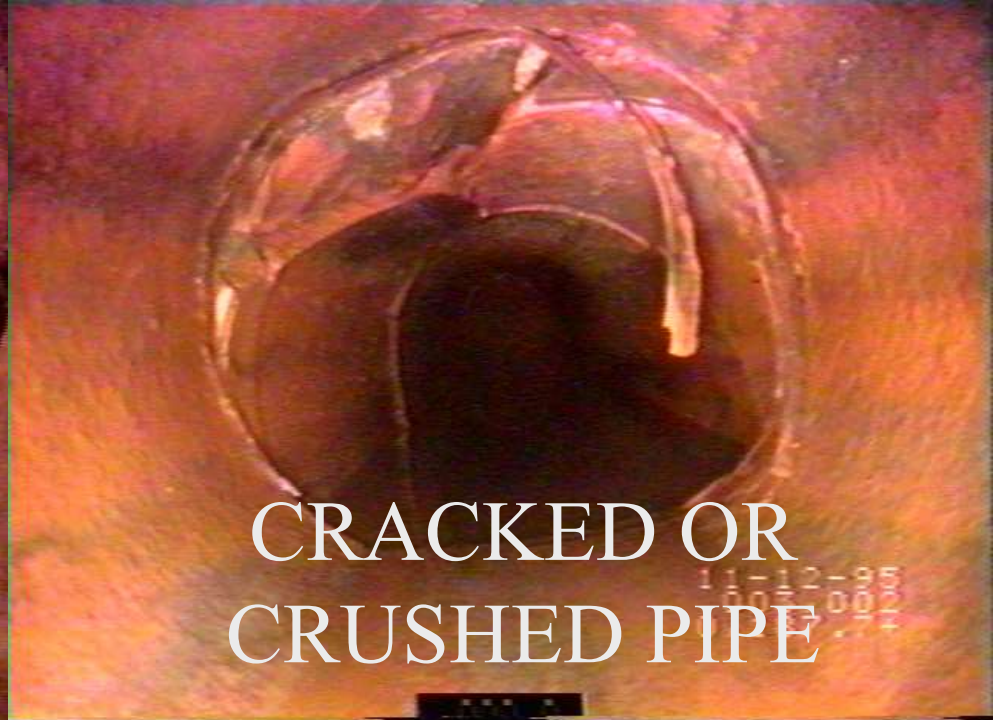
DECODING YOUR TV REPORTS

- UNDERSTAND THE DEFECT CODING METHOD USED.
- HOW TO PRIORITIZE REPAIRS?
 - IMMEDIATE STRUCTURAL REPAIRS (ASAP)
 - STRUCTURAL REPAIRS (PRIORITIZE / COST)
 - MAJOR SOURCES OF I&I (PRIORITIZE / COST)
 - MINOR SOURCES OF I&I (PRIORITIZE / COST)

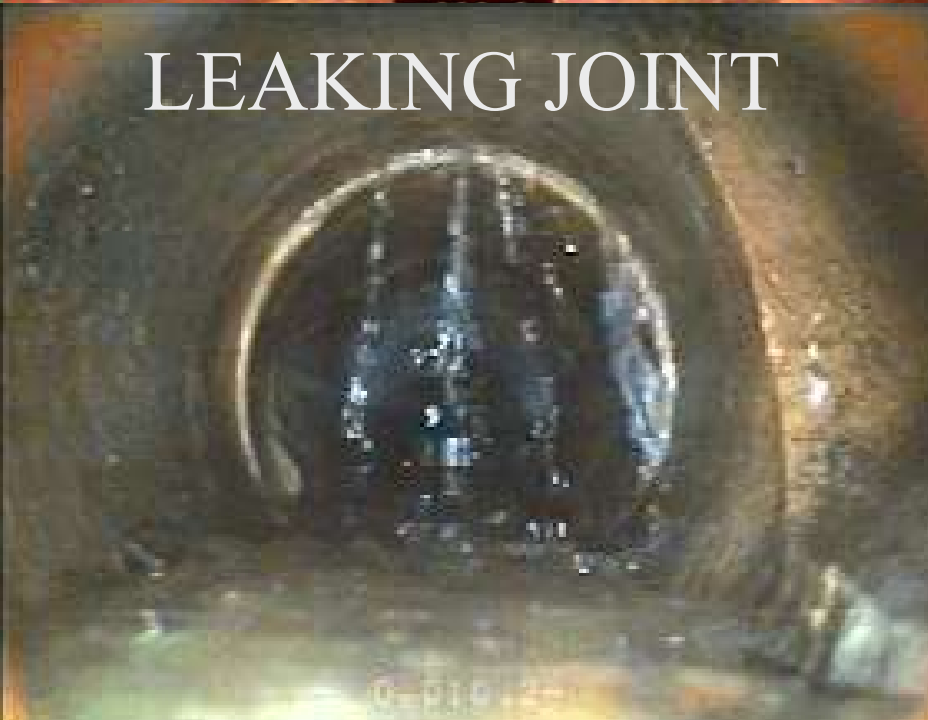




MISSING PIPE



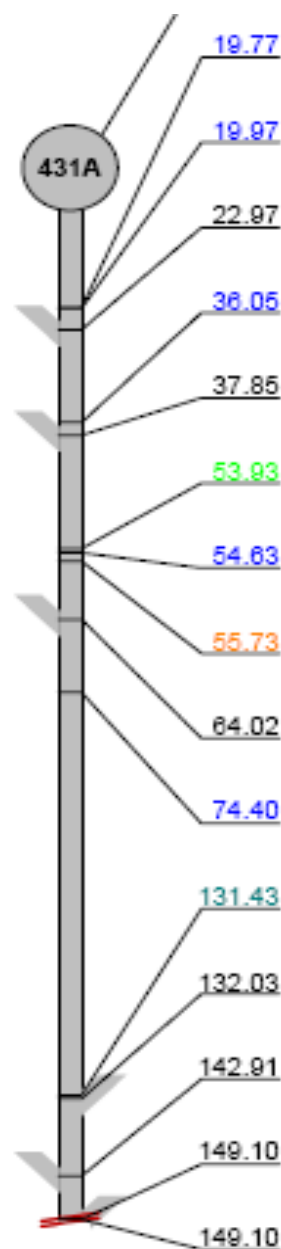
CRACKED OR
CRUSHED PIPE



LEAKING JOINT



MULTIPLE CRACKS,
PIECES MISSING



Roots Fine Joint, from 06 to 09 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:02:01	
Crack Longitudinal, at 12 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:02:36	2_3A
Tap Factory Made Capped, at 03 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:03:23	
Fracture Circumferential, from 12 to 12 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: NO	00:04:31	2_5A
Tap Factory Made, at 03 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:05:10	
Joint Offset Medium	00:05:58	2_7A
Fracture Circumferential, from 12 to 12 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:06:24	2_8A
Infiltration Dripper, at 03 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES, REMARK: Evidence of infiltration	00:06:48	2_9A
Tap Factory Made Capped, at 03 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:07:31	
Crack Longitudinal, at 12 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:08:26	2_11A
Hole, from 12 to 06 o'clock, within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:13:33	2_12A
Tap Factory Made Capped, at 09 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:13:56	
Tap Factory Made Capped, at 03 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:14:39	
Tap Break-In Active, at 11 o'clock, 6", within 8 inches of joint: YES	00:15:20	
Survey Abandoned, REMARK:	00:15:20	2_16A

TYPICAL SEWER MAIN DEFECTS

- PROTRUDING LATERAL CONNECTIONS
- BROKEN PIPE
- SAGS
- MISALIGNMENT
- SEPARATED JOINTS



DYE TESTING

- VERIFICATION OF SUSPECT SOURCES
 - ROOF LEADERS
 - STORM INLETS
 - UNKNOWN PIPES



Source: Tool Experts | <https://www.toolexperts.com/>



Source: Drains IOM | <http://www.drainsiom.com/>

BUILDING SEWER INSPECTION PROGRAM - rev. 10.5.09

(7)

Roof Drains/Leader

Roof drains and leaders direct storm water from roof gutters to the ground through pipes and downspouts. Roof drains should not be connected to the sanitary sewer but should discharge to the ground outside of a building. If your roof drains are connected to the sanitary sewer, disconnect them, plug any open connections to the sanitary sewer using a non-shrink permanent material, and redirect the roof drains onto the ground outside the building.

N/A

Foundation Drains

Foundation drains are underground pipes that collect storm water from around the base of a building and into a sump basket, where it is then pumped outside of the building. Foundation drains should not be connected to the sanitary sewer. The process could involve excavation to disconnect the foundation drain from the sanitary sewer and installation of a sump pump system. The new sump system must pump directly to the ground outside of the building or be connected to the storm sewer system.

N/A

Floor Drains

Floor drains are designed to capture surface or ground water that enters basements or crawl spaces. Floor drains should not be connected to the sanitary sewer. The process could involve excavation to disconnect the floor drain from the sanitary sewer and redirect to the storm system or installation of a sump pump system. The new sump system must pump directly to the ground outside of the building or be connected to the storm sewer system.

(1)

Sump Pump Systems

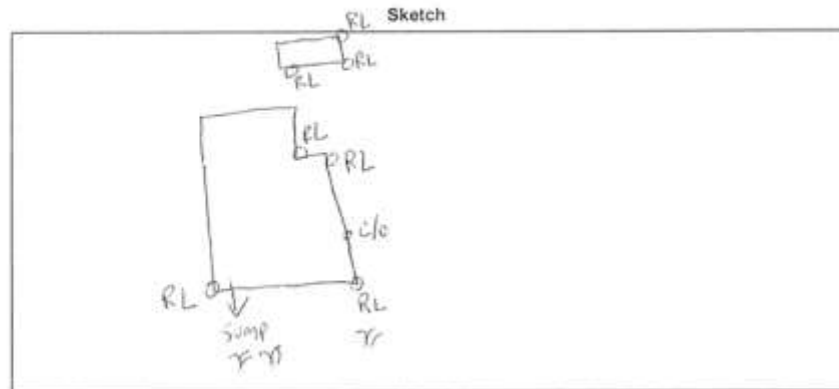
Sump pumps are designed to capture surface or ground water that enters basements or crawl spaces and pump it away from the house. The basic sump system includes drain tile, a sump pit, a sump pump, a float or switch, and a drain line. The sump pit extends below the slab and collects surface water that enters the basement/crawl space or groundwater that rises to the slab. Sump pumps should not be connected to the sanitary sewer. Sump pumps should drain into the storm sewer system through one of two methods: a direct connection (a pipe from the house to the main storm sewer line), if available, or directly onto the ground (preferably 20 feet from the house and not into a neighbor's yard).

NOT
LOCATED

Vents and Cleanouts

Vents and cleanouts are designed to vent sewer gases and provide lateral access for maintenance. Low lying and/or broken vents and cleanouts can be responsible for extraneous flow entering the sanitary sewer system. Inspections to be made on existence, location, and structural condition of vents/cleanouts.

Sketch



INITIAL INSPECTION

Inspector Name:

BRYAN KILLIAN

Inspector Signature:

[Signature]

Home Owner Name:

N/A - FOR SALE

Home Owner Signature:

N/A

House Address:

13 BIRCH STREET

Date:

11/27/09

Problems Identified:

NONE

Solutions Identified:

N/A

FOLLOW-UP INSPECTION (IF NECESSARY) - WITHIN 30 DAYS FROM INITIAL INSPECTION

Follow-up Inspection Date:

N/A

Have all issues been corrected:

N/A

NOW THAT WE'VE FOUND THE PROBLEM....

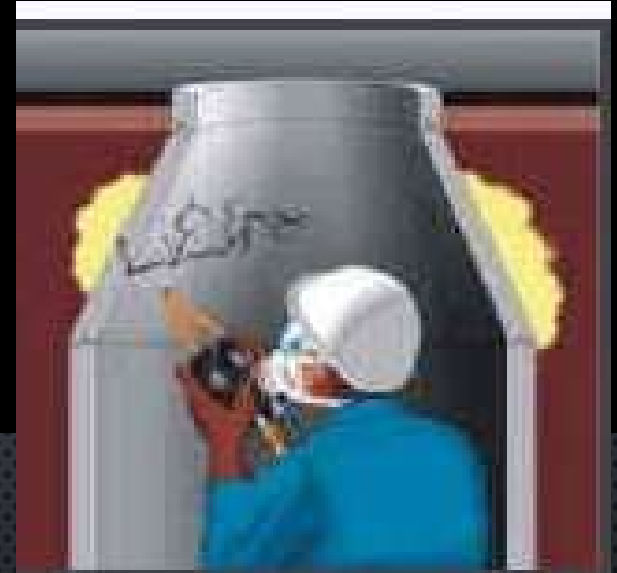
- HOW DO WE FIX IT?
- DIG AND REPLACE
 - COSTLY, INCONVENIENT, BUT SOMETIMES NECESSARY
- TRENCHLESS REHABILITATION
 - “NO-DIG” OPTION
 - TEMPORARY OR PERMANENT FIX?

MAIN LINE REPLACEMENT VERSUS REHABILITATION

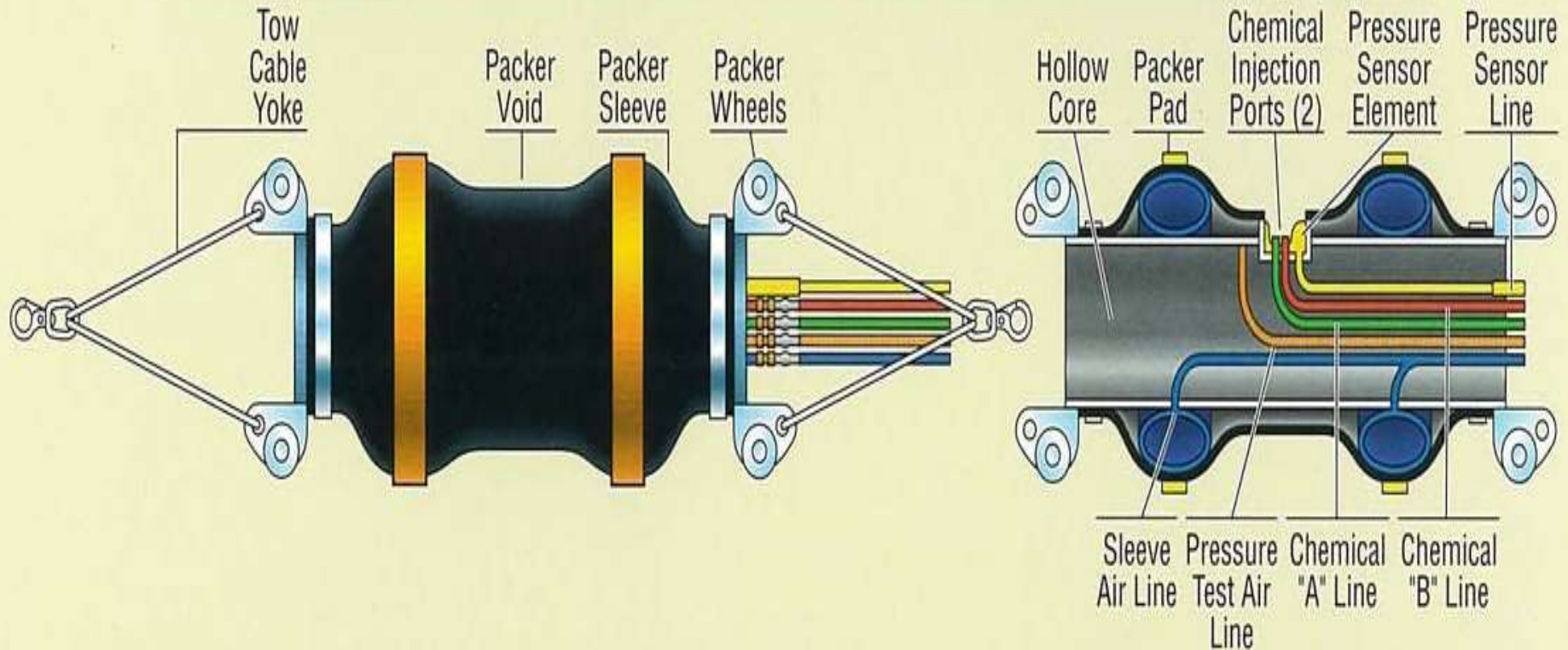
- CONDITION OF EXISTING PIPE / MANHOLES / LATERAL PIPING
- CONSTRUCTABILITY OF NEW PIPE
- NUMBER OF LATERALS
- RESTORATION / PERMITTING REQUIREMENTS
- JOB SIZE AND NUMBER OF CONTRACTORS

MANHOLE GROUTING 101

- 100 TYPES OF GROUT
 - “CHEMICAL MANHOLE GROUTING”
 - HYDROPHOBIC VS. HYROPHILIC
 - PRODUCT SELECTION BASED ON:
 - LEAK FLOW-RATE
 - SOIL / BACKFILL CONDITION
 - IS GROUT SOLE REHAB?
 - BUDGET

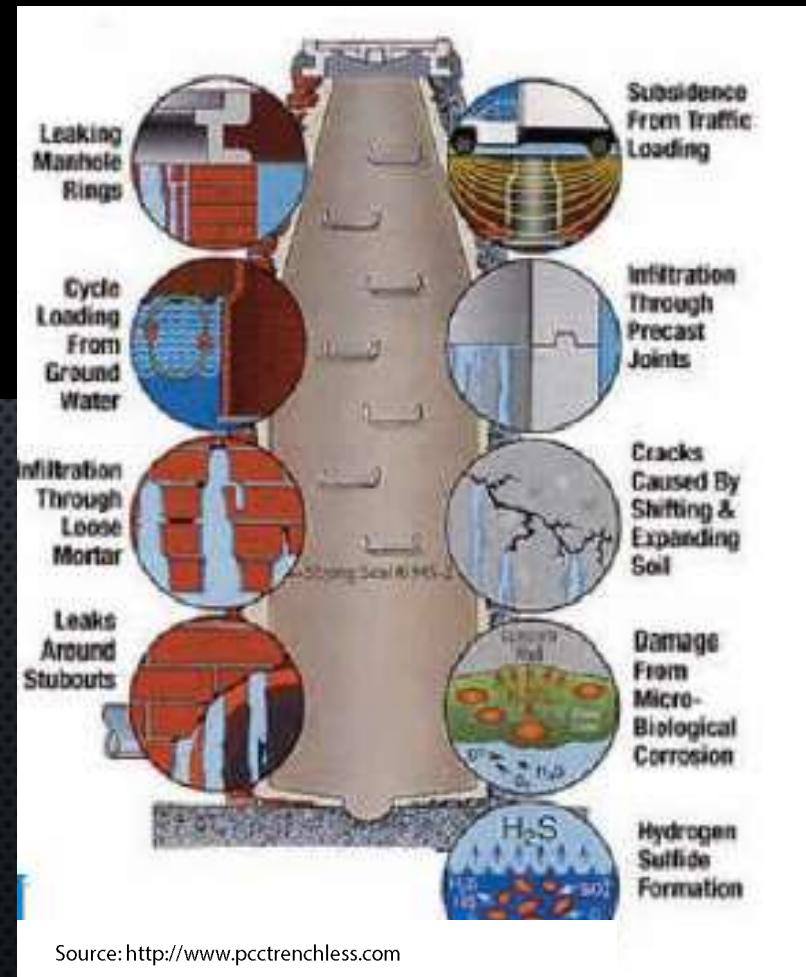
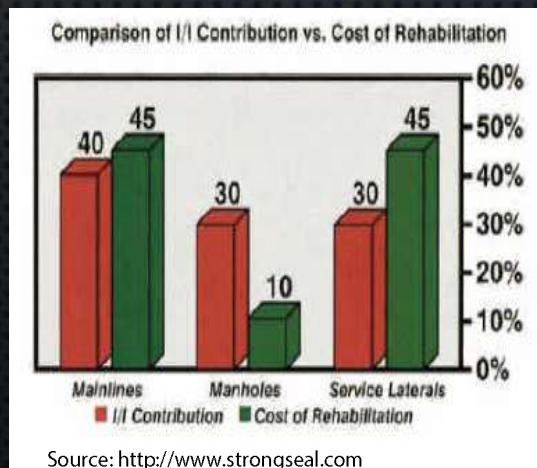


ANATOMY OF A MAINLINE TEST/SEAL PACKER



MANHOLE REHABILITATION

- “LOW-LYING FRUIT”
- COST-EFFECTIVE
- GROUTING
- CEMENTITIOUS VS EPOXY SPRAYS
 - SELECTION CRITERIA
- CHIMNEY SEAL



MONOLITHIC CEMENTITIOUS COATING

- PRESSURE WASH
- STOP LEAKS
- PROFILE HOLES
- SPIN-CAST
- BENCH / CHANNEL
- HARD WITHIN HOURS



WHAT IS HYDROGEN SULFIDE (H₂S)?

- ACIDIC GAS
 - POISONOUS,
FLAMMABLE,
COLORLESS, ROTTEN
EGGS
- COMES FROM ANEROBIC
DIGESTION (NO OXYGEN)
 - CREATED IN
FORCEMAINS



HYDROGEN SULFIDE - CORROSION

- CERTAIN BACTERIA CONVERT HYDROGEN SULFIDE (H_2S) TO SULFURIC ACID, WHICH IS VERY CORROSIVE TO ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND TO CONCRETE, IRON, AND STEEL.

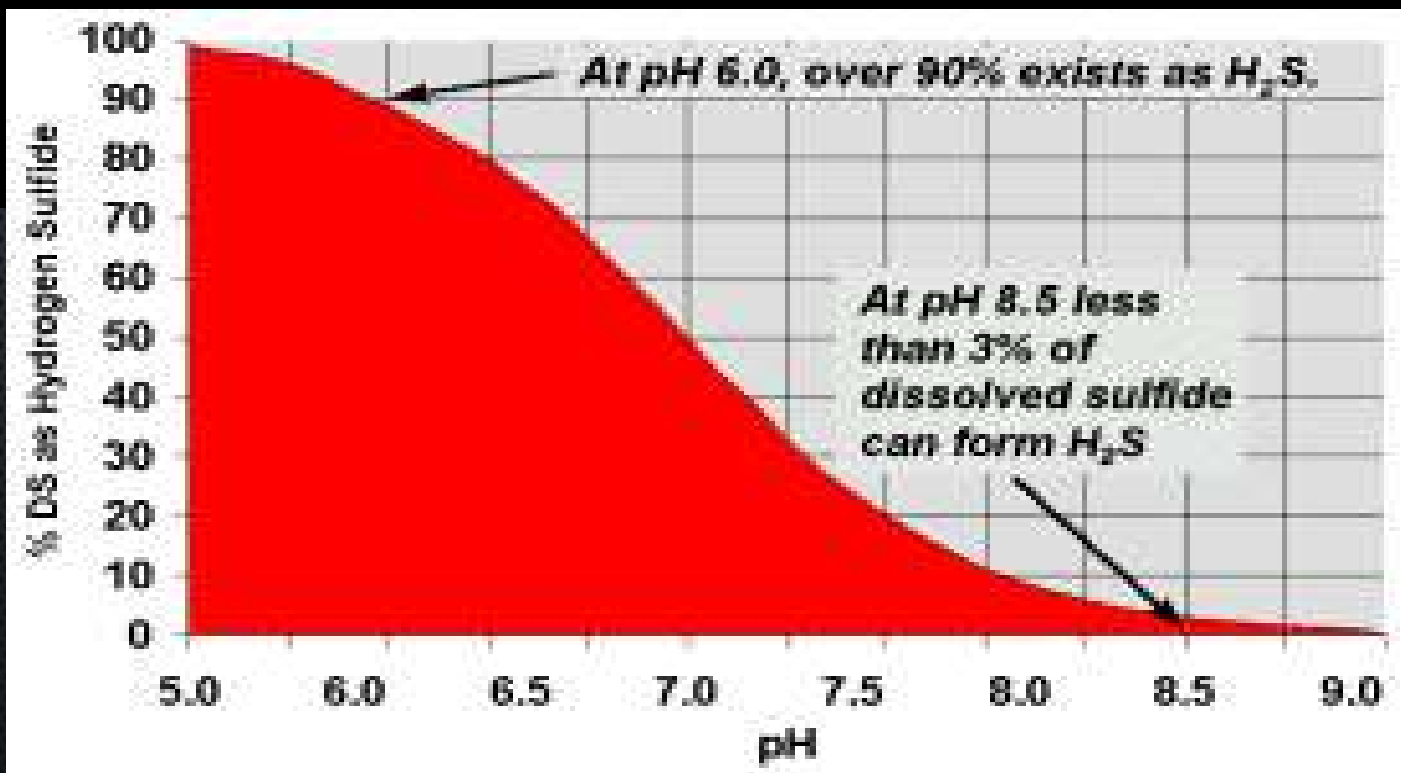


CHART FROM: [HTTP://WWW.MAGNESIASPECIALTIES.COM/THIOGUARD/THIO_DIRECT.HTM](http://www.magnesiaspecialties.com/thioguard/thio_direct.htm)

CORROSION PROBLEM



2ND MANHOLE FROM FORCEMAIN

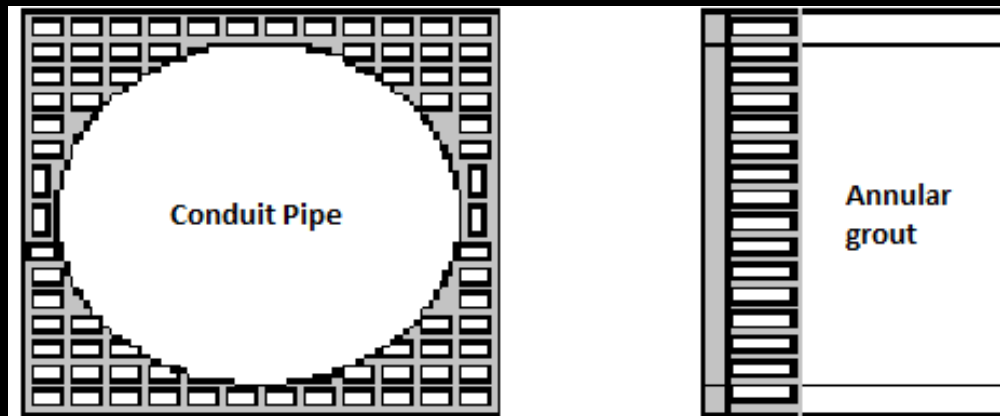


H₂S DAMAGE

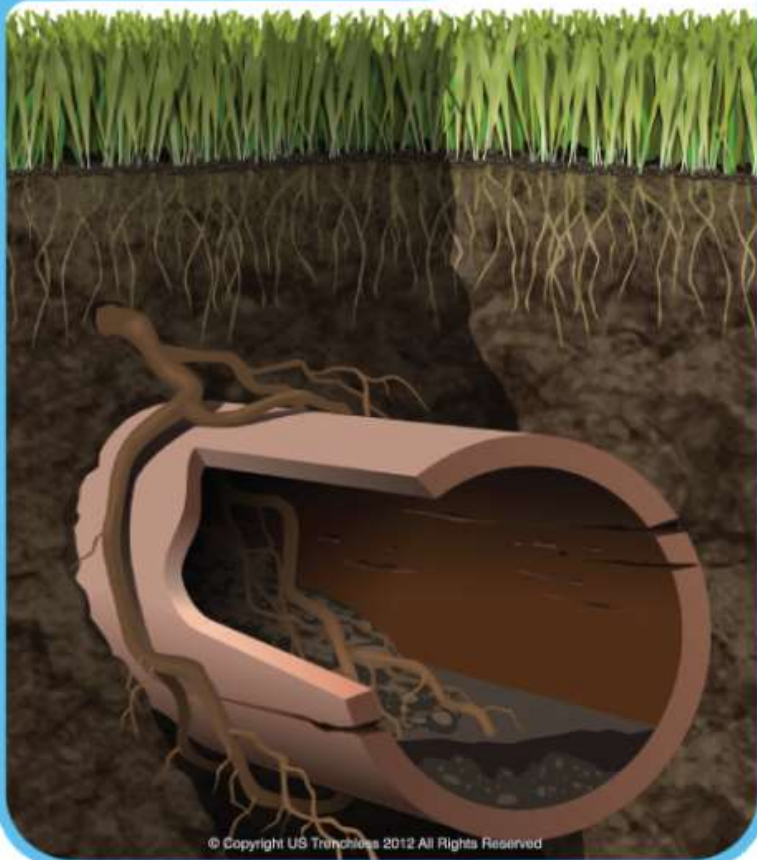
- USUALLY LOCALIZED NEAR FORCE MAIN DISCHARGE POINTS
- REHABILITATION OF H₂S PRONE STRUCTURES IS EXPENSIVE



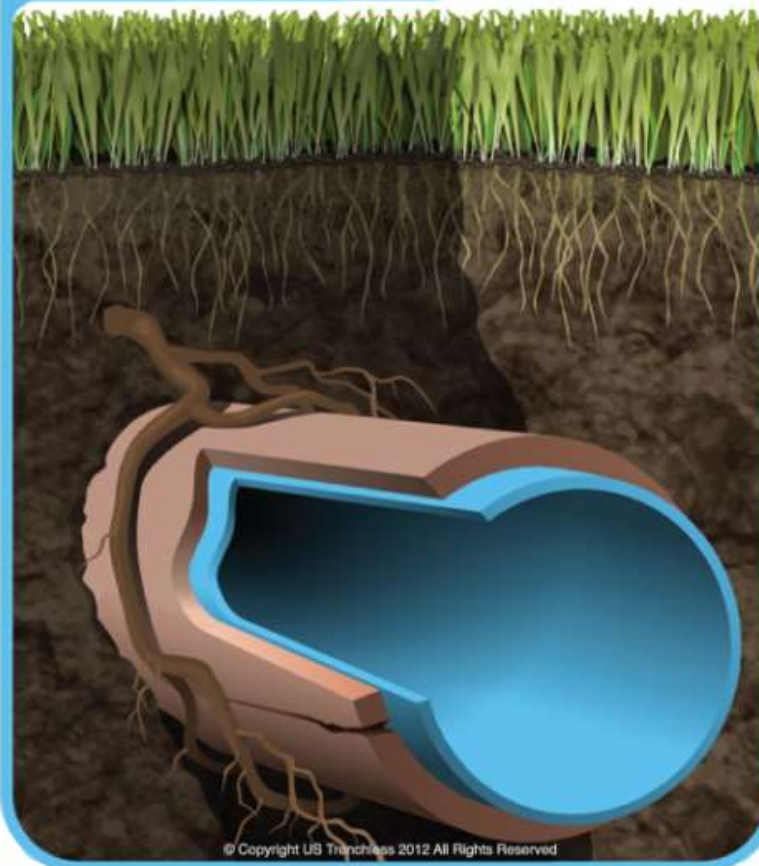
CONCEPT OF SLIP LINING



BEFORE



AFTER





IMPORTANCE OF POST-CCTV

- INSTALLATION INSPECTION
- POST-CCTV VERIFICATION



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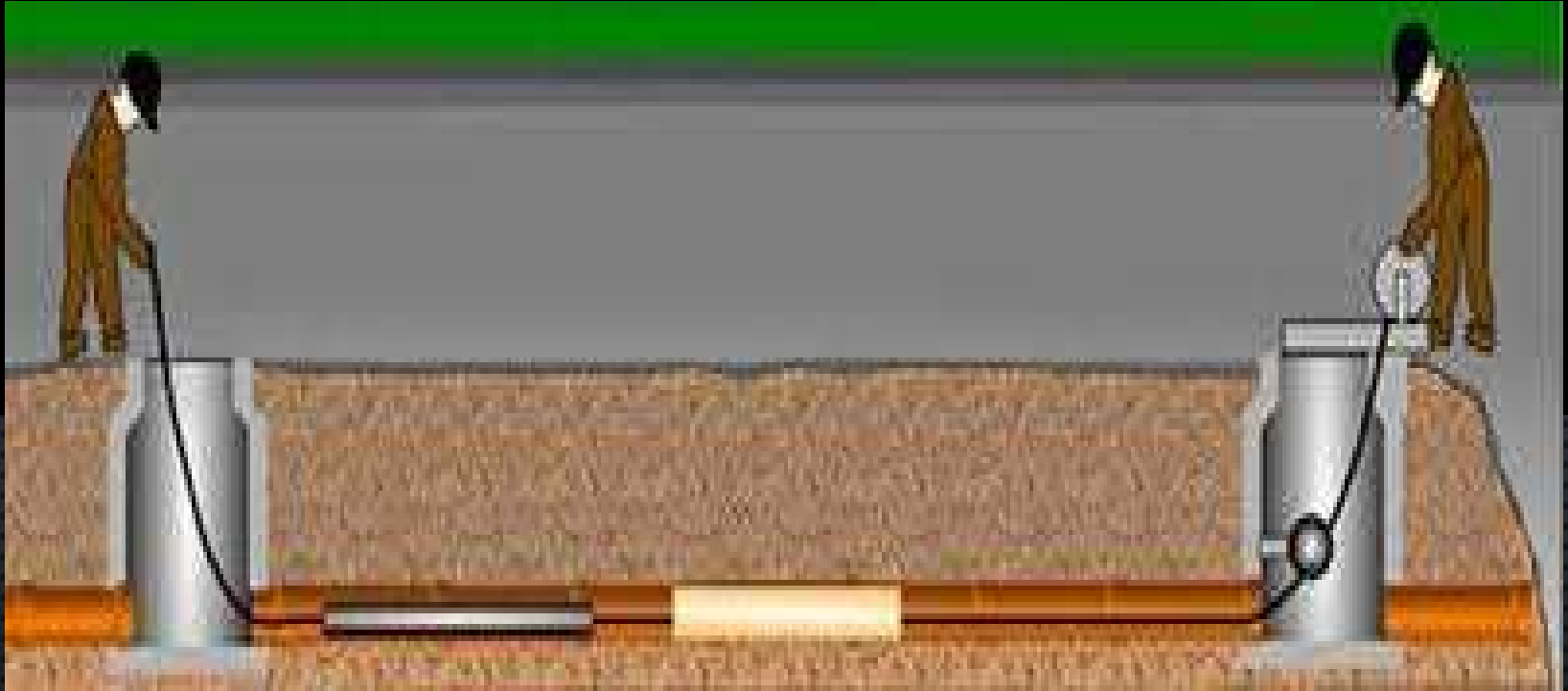
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CURED-IN-PLACE SECTIONAL REPAIR

- “SURGICAL APPROACH”
- COST-EFFECTIVE
- 2'-20' REPAIRS





CURED-IN-PLACE SECTIONAL REPAIR



LARGE DIAMETER PIPE REPAIR







LATERAL REHABILITATION

- LATERALS REHABILITATION HAVE BEEN GIVEN LESS ATTENTION IN THE PAST DUE TO:
 - LACK OF ADEQUATE INSPECTION FOR SMALL DIAMETER LINES
 - LACK OF ADEQUATE REHABILITATION METHODS FOR SMALL DIAMETER LINES
 - COMPLEX ISSUES OF OWNERSHIP AND MAINTENANCE
 - TRANSITIONS FROM 4 TO 6-INCHS
 - BENDS
 - USUALLY UP TO 45 DEGREE WITH LINERS.

OTHER SOLUTIONS

- PIPE BURSTING
 - NEED TO RE-CONNECT LATERALS
- SLIP-LINING
 - GROUT THE ANNULAR SPACE
- LATERAL LINING

CONTRACTING

- IDENTIFY BUDGET – SELECT REHABILITATION
- CLARIFY SCOPE
 - ACCESS, TRAFFIC CONTROL, BYPASS PUMPING, DUMP SITE, LIGHT / HEAVY CLEANING, WATER SOURCE, COMPLETION TIMEFRAME, WET WEATHER, CERTIFIED OPERATOR, DELIVERABLES
- AVOID “SOLE-SOURCING”
- ECONOMIES OF SCALE

3RD PARTY NEW CONSTRUCTION TESTING

- FLUSH AND CCTV NEW PIPES
- MANDRILL / LASER PROFILE
- PRESSURE TESTING
- VACUUM TEST MANHOLES



GOOD PRACTICES

- PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF FLUSHING / SMOKE TEST
 - DOCUMENT LATERALS WITH ISSUES, FOR FUTURE NOTIFICATIONS
- IDENTIFY SAGS, SEVERE OFFSETS, ROOTS
- CCTV NEW CONSTRUCTION PIPES
- PUMP STATION GRIT REMOVAL / VACUUMING

PART 3 - RESOURCES AND BUDGETS

RESOURCES AND BUDGET

- BUDGET PROCESS
- RATE SETTING, BUDGETARY POLICIES AND FINANCIAL HISTORY
- HISTORICAL RATE REVIEW
- OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE EXPENSE
- CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM OVERVIEW
- CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PLAN

SELECTING THE RIGHT METHOD

- WHAT ARE THE PROBLEMS TO BE ADDRESSED?
- WHAT METHODS CAN REMEDY THE PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED?
- DOES THE METHOD PROVIDE A SHORT OR LONG TERM SOLUTION?
- DOES THE METHOD GO BEYOND JUST SOLVING THE PROBLEM IDENTIFIED AND IS THERE AN ADDED BENEFIT?

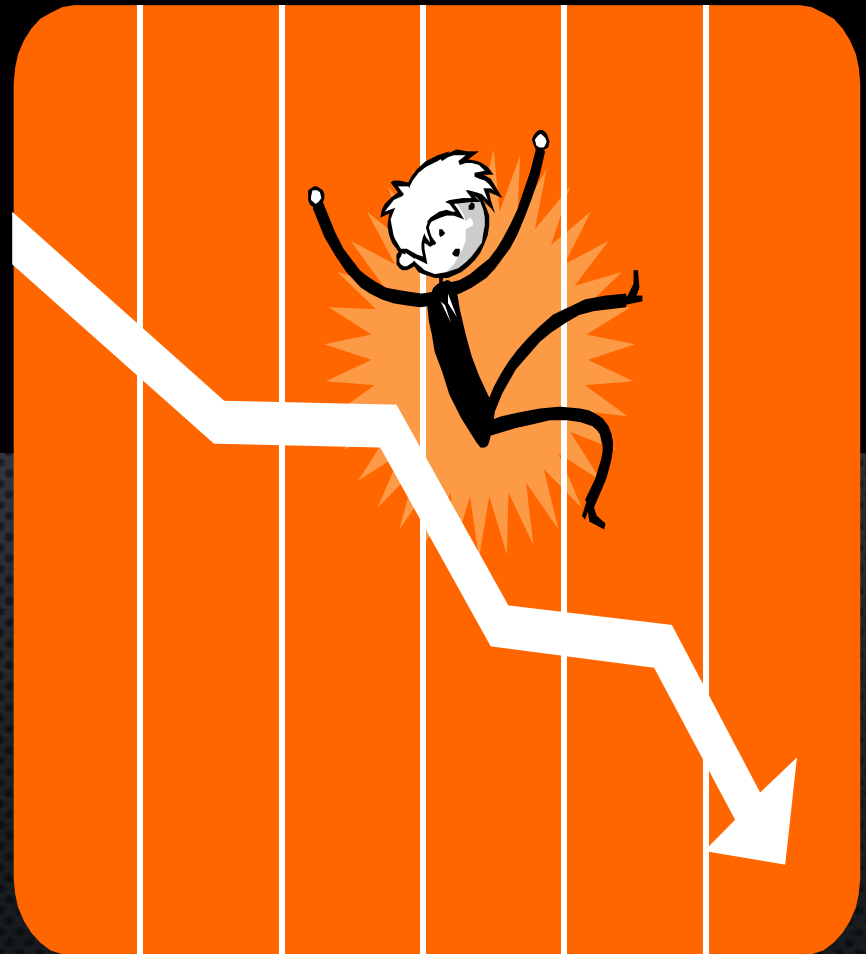
NO MORE I&I PROBLEM?

- “I DID I&I WORK FIVE YEARS AGO AND I STILL HAVE A PROBLEM!”
- THE REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF I&I SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A PART OF YOUR DISCIPLINED, LONG-TERM MONITORING AND MAINTENANCE PROGRAM.
 - NOT A ONE TIME FIX. IT’S A PROGRAM NOT A PROJECT.



POST-REHAB FLOW DATA

- DID IT WORK?
 - PRE- AND POST REHAB EVALUATION
 - ARE THE FLOWS DOWN?
 - MONITOR PEAKS
 - MONITOR DURATION



MEANINGFUL CONVERSATION WITH YOUR BOARD

- WHAT IS NEEDED NOW VERSUS WHAT CAN BE BUDGETED IN THE FUTURE?
- PROACTIVE VERSUS REACTIVE; THE COST OF WAITING

QUESTIONS

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REVIEW / QUIZ

2017 Annual Conference

March 28-31

WWW.PRWA.COM/CONFERENCE

Penn Stater Hotel & Conference Center | State College, PA

Pa Rural Water Association

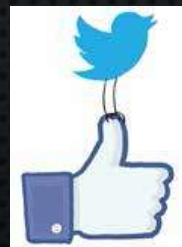
Thank You!

COLLECTION REHAB AND MAINTENANCE

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